

PLANT COLLECTORS REPRESENTED IN
THE ACADEMY HERBARIA

- Abbe, Ernst C. (b. 1905) QUEBEC; vascular.
- Abbott, William L. (b. 1860) MD., PENNA.; vascular.
- Abrams, LeRoy (1874-1956) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Acharius, Erik (1757-1819) SURINAM; cryptogams; distributions, herb. Eckfeldt.
- Adams, Joseph W. (b. 1906) PENNA.; various; primary resource.
- Adams, Myrtle T. (Mrs. J. W.) (b. 1903) PENNA.; esp. bryophytes.
- Adlum, John (1759-1836) E U.S.; vascular; few in B.S. Barton's bound "Herbarium Americanum," dated 1795.
- Afzelius, Adam (1750-1837) SWEDEN; vascular; few herb. Gouan, now in herb. Short.
- Agardh, Carl A. (1785-1859) algae; per Liliencrona in herb. Schweinitz.
- Ahlberg, Nils F. (1831-1886) SCANDINAVIA; vascular; T.
- Aikin, William E. A. (1807-1888) NE U.S.; vascular; herb. Short.
- Aitchison, James E. T. (1836-1898) AFGHAN.; vascular; T; important collection.
- Albertini, Johannes B. v. (1769-1831) SILESIA; esp. cryptogams; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. Schweinitz.
- Alexander, Richard C. (1809-1902) S EUROPE, JAMAICA; vascular; herb. Short.
- Allart, Antonio (c. 1924) VENEZUELA; bryophytes.
- Allen, Oscar D. (1836-1913) NW U.S.; esp. cryptogams.
- Allen, Walter S. (b. 1877) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.
- Allioni, Carlo (1728-1804) S EUROPE; vascular; T (?); few from herb. Gouan now in herb. Short.
- Anderson, A. W. (c. 1935) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
- Anderson, Jacob P. (1874-1953) ALASKA; various; T (holotypes); more than 950 specimens.
- Anderson, Lewis E. (b. 1912) E U.S.; bryophytes; student at PENN.
- Andersson, Nils J. (1821-1880) Salix distributions, few GALAPAGOS specimens; T.
- Anthony, Alfred W. (b. 1865) BAJA CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Applegate, Elmer I. (1867-1949) NW U.S.; vascular; more than 900 specimens, some with pictographic labels.
- Arechavaleta, Jose (1838-1912) URUGUAY; lichens.
- Ariste-Jose, Fr. (c. 1920) COLOMBIA; bryophytes.
- Arnold, Ferdinand C. G. (1828-1901) TYROL; cryptogams.
- Arnott, George A. W. (1799-1868) INDIA, EUROPE; vascular; T; few per Torrey in 1837, also Short herb.
- Arsene, Fr. Gerfroy (Brouard) (1867-1938) MEXICO; esp. vascular; more than 600 specimens.
- Ashe, William W. (1872-1932) U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
- Ashmead, Samuel (d. 1864) WIDE; esp. marine algae; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
- Auber, Amile (Emile ?) (before 1860) CUBA; vascular; herb. Short.
- Austin, Coe F. (1831-1880) U.S.; esp. bryophytes; T; important collection; ex Porter herb., etc.; algae in herb. Wollé.
- Austin, Mrs. Rebecca M. (1832-1919) CALIF.; vascular; T.
- Bachman, John (1790-1874) CAROLINAS; esp. vascular; T; some holographic labels, ex Short.
- Baenitz, Carl G. (1837-1913) EUROPE; various; T; distributions.
- Bailey, Ethel Z. see L. H. Bailey.
- Bailey, Jacob W. (1811-1857) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. algae; T.
- Bailey, Liberty H. (1858-1954) VENEZUELA, U.S.; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
- Bailey, Loring W. see J. W. Bailey.
- Baker, Charlotte see F. Baker.
- Baker, Frederick (c. 1914) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens; with Charlotte Baker.
- Balansa, Benedict (1825-1892) EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Balbis, Giovanni B. (1765-1831) EUROPE; vascular; few distributions in herb. Gouan now in herb. Short.
- Baldwin, A. A. (c. 1892-1903) FLA.; vascular; more than 150 specimens.
- Baldwin, David D. (1831-1912) HAWAII; ferns; T; more than 200 specimens.
- Baldwin, William (1779-1819) E U.S., TR. AMER.; various; H (in herb. Schweinitz); T (many holotypes); primary resource; more than 3000 species; many specimens sent to herb. Muhlenberg,

Nuttall.

- Balfour, Isaac B. (c. 1874) WIDE, SOCOTRA; few; Transit of Venus exp.
- Balfour, John H. (1808-1884) EUROPE, (few); vascular.
- Ball, John (1818-1889) EUROPE, AMER.; vascular; many specimens ex herb.
- Ballard, "M." (before 1876) FRANCE; vascular.
- Bang, Michel (c. 1890) BOLIVIA; various; T; important collection.
- Barkley, Fred A. (b. 1908) U.S., IRAQ, MEX.; esp. cryptogams; more than 1100 specimens.
- Barnard, C. NEW SOUTH WALES; various.
- Barratt, Joseph (1796-1881) NEW HAMPSHIRE; cryptogams; herb. Schweinitz.
- Bartlett, Harley H. (1886-1960) HAITI; bryophytes.
- Barton, Benjamin S. (1766-1815) esp. U.S.; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes of Pursh, Torrey & Gray, Nuttall); primary resource; deposited by American Philosophical Society in 1898.
- Barton, William P. C. (1786-1856) E U.S.; vascular; H (deposited by J. B. Wilson in 1856); T (holotypes); primary resource; specimens also in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Bartram, Edwin B. (1878-1964) N. AMER.; various, esp. cryptogams; H (early); T (some holotypes); more than 1400 specimens; major resource; many annotations on cryptogams.
- Bartram, William (1739-1823) E U.S.; vascular; few in herb. B. S. Barton, Muhlenberg.
- Bassett, Frank L. (d. 1897) LOCAL, ILLINOIS; vascular; H (?).
- Bassett, George W. (1871-1932) LOCAL; vascular; H (?); primary resource.
- Bastard ("Batard"), Toussaint (1784-1846) FRANCE; vascular.
- Batchelder, Charles F. (b. 1856) E U.S.; vascular; more than 750 specimens.
- Baudin, (T.) Nicholas (1754-1803) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per J. M. Macfarlane (PENN).
- Bauer, Ernst (b. 1860) BOHEMIA; bryophytes.
- Beasley, P. J. (d. 1807) E U.S.; vascular; few; herb. B. S. Barton.
- Beattie, Rolla K. (b. 1875) JAPAN; vascular.
- Beauvois, A. M. D. J. Palisot de (1752-1820); N AFRICA; vascular; few ex Royle in herb. J. S. Mill; the large set of material at PH labeled "Beauvois Ind. Or." apparently was not collected by Beauvois; it is labeled with Roxburgh names.
- Bebb, Michael S. (1833-1895) esp. ILLINOIS; esp. Salix; T; important collections; ex Porter, Short.
- Bechdolt, Robert G. (b. 1848) TEXAS, PENNA.; vascular; important collections.
- Beck, Lewis C. (1798-1853) E U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); important collections.
- Beck, Theodor R. (1791-1855) N.Y.; esp. vascular; important collections in herb. Muhlenberg.
- Becker, Alexander (1818-1901) DAGHESTAN; vascular.
- Becking, R. W. WASHINGTON; bryophytes.
- Beebe, Charles William (b. 1877) GALAPAGOS; vascular; more than 160 specimens.
- Beechey, Frederick W. (1796-1856) KOTZEBUE SOUND; few grasses per Torrey.
- Bell, William (c. 1882) PATAGONIA, U.S.; vascular; T; important collections; Transit of Venus exp.
- Bell, William A. (c. 1869) KANSAS; vascular.
- Benedict, James E. (b. 1885) E U.S.; vascular.
- Benke, Hermann C. (1869-1916) U.S.; vascular.
- Benner, Walter M. (1888-1970) esp. LOCAL; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; interim curator at PH.
- Bennett, Arthur (1833-1902) EUROPE; fragment of Potamogeton herbarium; T; ex Morong in herb. T. C. Porter.
- Bentham, George (1800-1884) EUROPE; vascular; several sources; annotations in herb. J. S. Mill.
- Berkeley, Miles J. (1803-1889) ENGLAND; fungi; T (some holotypes in herb. Schweinitz); important collections, exsiccatae.
- Berkheimer, David (1896-1972) PENNA.; vascular; major collections.
- Berlandier, Jean L. (1805-1851?) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; T; very large set ex Short herb.; many original labels.
- Bemet, Martin H. (1815-1887) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; per A. H. Smith to PENN.
- Best, George N. (1846-1926) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Bettfreund, Karl (c. 1888-1900) ARGENTINA; vascular.
- Beyrich, Heinrich C. (1796-1834) SE U.S., EUROPE; vascular; few specimens; ex Short, etc.
- Bicknell, Eugene P. (1859-1924) NE U.S.; vascular; T; more than 550 specimens.
- Biddlecome, Hannah J. (c. 1876) N. AMER.; cryptogams; many specimens.
- Bidwell, Annie E. (b. 1839) CALIF.; vascular; T; few.
- Bieberstein, F. A. Marschall von (1768-1826) RUSSIA; vascular; T; distributions per Zeyher, Ledebour,

Lambert.

- Bigelow, Jacob (1787-1879) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; T; important collections in herb. Muhlenberg, Nuttall.
- Bigelow, John M. (1804-1878) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens; Whipple's Exp., etc.
- Bilgram, Hugo (1847-1932) WIDE; myxomycetes; H (?); primary (?) resource.
- Bilimek, Dominik (1812-1884) MEXICO, EUROPE; vascular; few.
- Billardiere, J. J. H. d. l. (1755-1834) S PAC.; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall ex Lambert, also ex Gray.
- Billberg, G. J. or J. I. B. (c. 1826) COLOMBIA; vascular; few.
- Biltmore Herbarium SE U.S.; vascular; large set.
- Bischoff, Gottlieb W. (1797-1854) EUROPE; vascular. Porter herb.
- Blackburn, Edward B. (d. 1839) INDIAN OCEAN ISL.; vascular; few.
- Blake, Joseph (1814-1888) MAINE, N. HAMPSHIRE; various; ex Porter, Martindale.
- Blake, Sidney F. (1892-1959) N. AMER.; vascular.
- Blanche, Charles I. (1823-1887) MEDIT.; vascular; few ex Boissier, Maille.
- Blanchet, Jacques S. (1807-1875) BRAZIL; few; recent distributions.
- Blankinship, Joseph W. (1862-1938) NW U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
- Blomberg, Olof G. (c. 1880-1892) SCANDINAVIA; lichens.
- Blum, John L. (recent) PENNA.; algae.
- Blytt, Axel G. (1843-1898) SCANDINAVIA; various; few; ex C. F. Parker per A. H. Smith, PENN.
- Blytt, Mathias N. (1789-1862) NORWAY; Cypera- ceae; T; few.
- Bock, W. v. (before 1835) LIVONIA; bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
- Bodley, Rachel L. (1831-1888) U.S.; various; H (?); esp. cryptogams; ex Wagner Institute.
- Boeckeler, Johann O. (1803-1899) EUROPE; esp. Cyperaceae; few.
- Bogenhard, Carl (1811-1853) GERMANY; vascular; many specimens; Short herb.
- Boice, Carrie A. (c. 1890-1920) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Boissier, Pierre E. (1810-1885) MEDIT.; various; T.
- Bolander, Henry N. (1831-1897) W U.S.; esp. cryptogams; T; many specimens.
- Bolus, H. M. Louisa (1877-1970) S. AFRICA; vascular; T.
- Bonati, Gustave H. (1873-1927) NEW CALED.; various; T; more than 375 specimens.
- Bond, F. E. (c. 1911) VENEZUELA; vascular; important collection (with T. S. Gillen, S. Brown).
- Bongard, August G. H. (1786-1839) RUSSIA, ALEUTIANS; vascular; few per Menke herb.
- Bonomi, P. (c. 1904) TRISTAN DA CUNHA; vascular; few.
- Bonpland, Aime J. A. (1773-1858) S. AMER.; vascular; T; few to W. Baldwin (1818).
- Boorman, J. L. (c. 1901) NEW SOUTH WALES; vascular.
- Boott, Francis M. B. (1792-1863) EUROPE; Cypera- ceae; few annotations in herb. Gouan.
- Boott, William (1805-1887) U.S.; vascular; more than 130 specimens.
- Bommuller, Joseph F. N. (c. 1889-1929) CANARIES, NEAR EAST; various; T; large set.
- Bory de St. Vincent, Jean B. P. M. (1778-1846) MAURITIUS; ferns; few ex B per Brackenridge.
- Botteri, Matteo (1808-1877) MEXICO; vascular; per Mohr.
- Bourgeau, Eugene (1813-1877) esp. RHODES; vascular.
- Bouton, Louis (1800-1878) MAURITIUS; ferns; T; few per W. J. Hooker.
- Boyd, E. S. (c. 1878) HAWAII; ferns.
- Boyer, Charles S. (1856-1928) WIDE; diatoms; H; T; primary resource.
- Boykin, Samuel (1786-1848) SE U.S.; various; T (some holotypes); important collections in herb. Muhlenberg, Nuttall, Schweinitz, Short.
- Brace, Lewis J. K. (1857-1938) BAHAMAS; vascular.
- Brackenridge, William D. (1810-1893) WIDE; representative set of ferns from B before 1840, including type material; at least one specimen from Chile labeled with his name, Wilkes Expedition.
- Bradbury, John (1768-1823) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); primary collection; herb. Lambert.
- Brade, A. Curt (b. 1881) BRAZIL; vascular; T; more than 700 specimens.
- Bradley, Frank H. (1838-1879) ferns; T; ex I. C. Martindale herb. (PENN).
- Bradley, Mrs. M. C. (c. 1872) SIAM; vascular; more than 75 specimens.
- Brainerd, Ezra (1844-1924) E U.S.; esp. Viola; T; important set.
- Brandegee, M. Katherine (Curran) (1844-1920) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Brandegee, Townsend S. (1843-1925) W U.S.; vascular; algae; T; more than 1400 specimens.
- Brass, Leonard J. (b. 1900) S PAC.; vascular; more than 775 specimens.
- Braun, Alexander C. H. (1805-1877) EUROPE; cryptogams.
- Braun, E. Lucy (1889-1971); U.S.; vascular; T; more than 850 specimens.

Brebisson, Louis A. d. (1798-1872) FRANCE; esp. algae; T.

Bretschneider, Emil V. (1833-1901) CHINA; gymno- sperms; few ex herb. Forbes.

Breutel, Johann C. (1788-1875) EUROPE; cryptogams; T; exs. in herb. Schweinitz.

Brickell, John (1748-1809) SE U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; holographs; herb. Muhlenberg.

Bridges, Robert (1806-1882) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; curatorial worker at PH.

Bridges, Thomas (1807-1865) CHILE; vascular; T; at least one in the herb. J. Styles, deposited in 1835.

Brinkman, Alfred H. (1873-1945) CANADA; esp. bryophytes.

Brinton, Jeremiah Bernard (1835-1897) esp. LOCAL; esp. vascular; H; primary resource, PENN.

Britton, Elizabeth G. (1858-1934) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; also many annotations, incl. herb. Muhlenberg.

Britton, Nathaniel L. (1859-1934) CARIB.; vascular; T.

Broadway, Walter E. (1863-1935) CARIB.; vascular.

Brongniart, Adolphe T. (1801-1876) EUROPE, EGYPT; vascular; ex. Schweinitz.

Brown, Amos P. (1864-1917) NEW JERSEY, LABRADOR; esp. fungi; more than 100 specimens.

Brown, Babette I. (b. 1908) WASHINGTON; bryophytes.

Brown, Otway H. (1877-1946) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

Brown, Robert (1773-1858) S PAC.; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.

Brown, Stewardson (1867-1921) CARIB., N. AMER., VENEZ.; various; H; T; primary resource; curator at PH.

Brown, W. H. (1884-1939) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; per Merrill.

Browne, Peter A. (before 1843) ST. CROIX; vascular; more than 300 specimens.

Brubaker, Ethel B. (c. 1935) ENGLAND, PENNA.; vascular; H.

Buchanan, John (1855-1896) NYASALAND; vascular; more than 50 specimens.

Buchanan, Robert (1797-1879) in Short herb.

Buchenau, Franz G. (1831-1906) GERMANY; vascular; herb. Porter.

Buchtien, Otto (c. 1915) EUROPE, BOLIVIA; vascular; more than 240 specimens.

Buckley, Samuel B. (1809-1884) S U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); a primary resource; several sources.

Buensuceso, H. (c. 1925) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.

Bunge, Alexander A. v. (1803-1890) RUSSIA, PERSIA; vascular; T; few.

Burbidge, Frederick W. T. (1847-1905) N. BORNEO, SULU ARCHIP.; vascular; T.

Burchell, William J. (1781-1863) S. AFRICA, BRAZIL; vascular; few; ex herb. Porter.

Burk, Isaac (1816-1893) esp. LOCAL; esp. vascular; H; primary resource (ex PENN); esp. ballast plants; includes specimens found among scrap paper bought from Rafinesque's estate.

Burk, W. H. (c. 1891) GREENLAND; esp. bryo- phytes; primary resource.

Burkhardt, Friedrich (before 1835) SE EUROPE; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.

Burmester, John H. (1720-1770) RUSSIA; vascular; few; ex hort. Petropolitanus.

Bush, Benjamin F. (1858-1937) MISSOURI, TEXAS; vascular; T.

Bushel, Stephen W. (c. 1870) CHINA; vascular.

Busse, Walter C. D. (1865-1933) AFRICA; grasses; few ex B.

Cadbury, William W. (c. 1940-1955) CHINA, NEW ZEALAND; esp. ferns; more than 1100 specimens; also deposited orchid paintings of Gomez annotated by R. C. Ching.

Calder, A. L. RHODE ISLAND; vascular.

Caley, George (1770-1829) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per Macfarlane; some field labels.

Calkins, William W. (1842-1914) U.S.; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.

Calvert, Amelia C. see P. P. Calvert.

Calvert, Philip P. (1871-1961) COSTA RICA (c. 1910); vascular; more than 900 specimens determined by Tonduz.

Camp, Wendell H. (1904-1963) AMER.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens; curator at PH.

Canby, William M. (1831-1904) WIDE; various; T; personal collections, +; more than 6000 specimens, esp. foreign, ex herb.; various other sources.

Candolle, A. P. d. (1778-1841) FLORE FRANCAISE; vascular; T; distributions.

Canneva, Giovanni G. (1841-1921) ITALY; vascular.

Cardenas, Martin (b. 1899) BOLIVIA; vascular.

Carey, John (1797-1880) E U.S.; several; ex Short.

Carpenter, William Marbury (1811-1848) LOUISIANA, CUBA; esp. vascular; T; important collection; some holographs; ex Short.

Carr, Robert (before 1835) BARTRAM'S GARDEN, PHILADELPHIA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz; married niece of W. Bartram.

Carriker, M. A., Jr. (c. 1938) BOLIVIA; vascular; T; more than 730 specimens.

Carson, Joseph (1808-1876) LOCAL; various; H; primary resource; curatorial worker at PH.
Carter, Joel J. (1843-1912) N. AMER.; various; J; T; primary resource; more than 4000 specimens; collected with J. K. Small.
Carter, Kathleen N. CAROLINA; vascular; PENN.
Cassini, Alexandre H. G. d. (1781-1832) EUROPE; vascular; few; Short herb.
Cels, Jacques P. M. (1740-1806) horticultural material; vascular; few.
Chandonnet, Z. L. MINNESOTA; vascular; PENN.
Chapman, Alvan W. (1809-1899) SE U.S.; vascular; T; large collection presented 1866; also ex Short.
Chapman, W. J. NEW ZEALAND; fern; ex herb. J. S. Mill.
Chase, M. Agnes (1869-1963) U.S.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
Chase, Virginius H. (1876-1966) U.S.; more than 3000 specimens.
Cheeseman, Thomas F. (1846-1923) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; T.
Chickering, John W., Jr. (1831-1913) N. CAROLINA; vascular; T.
Ching, Ren-Chang (b. 1899) CHINA; vascular; few; annotations on orchid paintings.
Choulette, Jules E. (c. 1855-1873) ALGERIA; vascular.
Christian, W. J. (c. 1946) ALASKA; bryophytes.
Chrysler, Mintin Asbury (1871-1963) CARIB.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
Chuang, C. C. (c. 1964) TAIWAN; vascular.
Citarda SICILY; vascular; per Todaro.
Clark, Joseph (c. 1782-1858) GREAT BRITAIN; many; "original herb, destroyed by fire" (Stuckey).
Clark, L. U.S.; esp. hepatics; T; exsiccatae.
Claussen, Peter (d. 1855) BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.
Cleaver, Isaac (1785-1822) LOCAL; esp. vascular; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
Clemens, Joseph (1862-1936) S PAC., W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.
Clemens, Mary K. Strong (b. 1873) U.S.; vascular.
Clements, Frederic Edward (1874-1945) CALIF.; vascular.
Cleve, Per T. (1840-1905) WIDE; diatoms; T (some holotypes); major resource; many with J. D. Moll-er.
Clinton, George W. (1807-1885) NEW YORK; various; several sources.
Clokey, Ira W. (1878-1950) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 880 specimens.
Clute, Willard N. (1869-1950) JAMAICA, LOCAL; vascular; more than 400 specimens.
Collins, Frank Shipley (1848-1920) WIDE; marine algae.
Collins, Zacchaeus (1764-1831) LOCAL; vascular, esp. grasses and sedges; H (fragment); T; major (primary?) resource; some holographs in herb. Muhlenberg.
Combs, Robert (1872-1899) CUBA; vascular; few.
Commons, Albert (1829-1919) AMER.; various, esp. fungi; H (fragment); T; more than 5000 specimens.
Conard, Henry S. (1874-1971) LOCAL; esp. bryophytes; more than 200 specimens; also Nymphaeaceae illustrations (ex PENN).
Conard, Solomon W. (1779-1831) LOCAL; vascular; H (note in accession file: "entire herbarium, carefully labelled, presented in 1837 by Wm. Hem-bell"); T; primary resource; specimens also in herb. Nuttall.
Conrads, H. A. (b. 1874) AFRICA; T; few ex B.
Constance, Lincoln (b. 1909) AMER.; more than 900 specimens.
Conzatti, Cassiano (1862-1949) MEXICO; vascular; few.
Cook, Alice C. (b. 1886) CANARIES; vascular.
Cook, Orator Fuller (1867-1949) N. AMER.; hepatics; T; exsiccatae.
Cooper (William?) (before 1835) ALABAMA; various; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.
Cooper, George P. (b. 1896) LIBERIA; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
Cormack, William E. (1796-1868) NEWFOUNDLAND; vascular; T; important collection; herb. Lambert, others.
Corti, E. (c. 1912) EUROPE; bryophytes; distributions, ex herb.
Cory, Victor L. (b. 1880) TEXAS; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
Cosson, Ernest S.-C. (1819-1889) MEDIT.; vascular; T.
Coulter, John M. (1851-1928) W U.S.; vascular; T; herb. Porter.
Coulter, Thomas (1793-1843) MEXICO; various; T; ex Dublin.
Couthouy, Joseph P. (1808-1864) ECUADOR; vascular; T; Short herb.
Coville, Frederick V. (1867-1937) CALIF.; vascular; few.
Craig, Eric (c. 1896) NEW ZEALAND; esp. ferns.
Cratty, Robert I. (1853-1940) IOWA; vascular; T; few; herb. Fretz.

Crawford, Joseph A. (1858-1936) U.S., PANAMA, JAMAICA; various; H; T; primary resource.

Cresson, Ezra T., Jr. (b. 1876) N.Y., PENNA.; bryophytes; H; more than 875 specimens.

“Cristianos, Hermanos” (c. 1940) COLOMBIA; vascular; more than 400 specimens per Pennell.

Croasdale, Hannah T. (b. 1905) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.

Cronquist, Arthur J. (b. 1919) U.S., MEXICO; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.

Croom, Hardy B. (1799-1837) SE U.S.; vascular; T; some holographs.

Cruz, J. S. d. I. (c. 1921) BRITISH GUIANA; vascular.

Cuatrecasas A., Jose (b. 1903) S. AMER.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.

Cummings, Clara E. (1855-1906) U.S.; cryptogams.

Cummings, M. E. (c. 1886) RHODESIA; vascular; more than 300 specimens.

Cunningham, Allan (1791-1838) S PAC. (esp. NORFOLK ISL.); ferns; T.

Curie, P. F. (before 1835) SWITZ., HUNGARY; esp. vascular; large collection in herb. Schweinitz.

Curran, Hugh M. (b. 1875) CURASAO; vascular; few.

Curtis, Moses A. (1808-1872) SE U.S.; various, esp. fungi; T; major collection from several sources, a representative set of 796 species deposited by Curtis directly.

Curtis, William (1746-1799) ENGLAND; 1802 grass exsiccatae; T; important collection.

Curtiss, Allen H. (1845-1907) SE U.S., CARIB.; vascular; T; many specimens.

Cusick, William C. (1842-1922) NW U.S.; vascular; T; large set.

Dahlgren, Bror E. BRAZIL; vascular; few.

Dahlstedt, Hugo G. A. (1856-1934) SWEDEN; vascular.

Dali, William H. (c. 1874) ALASKA; esp. lichens; more than 100 specimens ex Gray.

Dallachy, John (1820-1871) AUSTRALIA; vascular; largest; per Mueller.

Darlington, J. L. (before 1865) MICHIGAN, OHIO, INDIANA, ILLINOIS; vascular; few.

Darlington, William (1782-1863) U.S., S. AMER.; various; T; important collections; several sources.

Darrach, James (1828-1923) LOCAL; vascular; H.

Daveau, Jules A. (1852-1929) PORTUGAL; vascular.

David, Armand (1826-1900) CHINA; vascular.

Davis, John (1850-1924) U.S.; vascular.

Davis, Raymond L. (c. 1925) TANGANYIKA; vascular; major resource.

Deam, Charles C. (1865-1953) INDIANA; vascular; T; many specimens.

Deane, Walter (1848-1930) NE U.S.; vascular.

Degener, Otto (b. 1899) U.S., HAWAII, BAHAMAS; various; T; many specimens.

Deistel, Hans (c. 1900) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; ex B.

Delavaux (c. 1689-1722) FRANCE; Carex; several; contributor to Toumefort herb., specimens of herb. Gouan annotated by Boott, now in herb. Short.

Delile, Alile Raffineau (1778-1850) EGYPT; vascular; very few; student of B. S. Barton.

Demaree, Delzie (b. 1889) U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.

Denke, Christian F. (1775-1838) E CANADA; various; T; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.

Despreaux, J. M. (1794-1843) CANARIES; vascular; T; major resource; collector for Webb & Berthollet; deposited by Etting.

Detwiler (“Dettweiler,” “Detwiler”), Henry (“Henri”) (1795-1887) PENNA., SWITZ.; vascular; H; primary resource.

Dewey, Chester (1784-1867) U.S.; esp. Carex\ T; important collection; exsiccatae, others ex Torrey and Gray; also herb. Schweinitz.

Dickins, Frederick V. (1838-1915) JAPAN; vascular; ex Gray.

Dickson, James (1738-1822) esp. NEWFOUNDLAND; esp. vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes of Pursh); important resource; in herb. Lambert; apparently includes a Kohlmeister coll.

Dieffenderfer (“Diffenderfer”) Francis R. (b. 1833) TEXAS; vascular; Porter herb.

Dieterlen, A. (c. 1915) S. AFRICA; vascular; few.

Diettert, R. (b. 1901) U.S.; bryophytes.

Diffenbaugh (“Dieffenbaugh,” “Diffenbach”), Elias (d. 1870) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

Dix, William L. (1875-1972) PENNA., JAMAICA; esp. lichens; T; primary resource; more than 1000 specimens.

Dixon, J. E. (c. 1891) AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex Mueller.

Domin, Karel (b. 1881) CZECH.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens; exsiccatae.

Don, George (1764-1841) ENGLAND; various; T; major resource; several sets of English Botany exsiccatae.

Don, George (1798-1856) SCOTLAND; cryptogams; T.
Douglas, David (1798-1834) W U.S.; vascular; T; few; per Hooker, others to Nuttall per Tolmie.
Douglass, David Bates (1790-1849) U.S.; vascular; T; few; per Torrey.
Drake, Daniel (1785-1852) MICHIGAN; Short herb.
Drege, Johann F. (1794-1881) S. AFRICA; vascular; few; per Hooker (1837).
Dreisbach, Robert R. (1888-1964) LOCAL, MICHIGAN; vascular; H (fragment); major resource.
Drouet, Francis E. (b. 1907) WIDE; esp. blue-green algae; T; curator at PH.
Drummond, J. L. IRELAND; algae; T; per Reimer.
Drummond, James (1784-1863) W AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; ex BM per Macfarlane at PENN.
Drummond, Thomas (1780-1835) N. AMER.; vascular, musci; T; ex Thistleton-Dyer (1869), ex Darlington, ex Torrey.
Duda CZECH.; bryophytes; T; many specimens; distributions, annotations.
Dudgeon, Winfield S. (1886-1932) HIMALAYAS; vascular.
Duges, Alfred A. D. (1826-1910) GUANAJUATO; vascular; few.
Dunham, Elizabeth M. Pennell (b. 1872) bryophytes.
Dunlap, Vining C. (b. 1893) PANAMA; vascular.
Durand, Elias Magloire (1794-1873) WIDE; various; H (fragment); T (some holotypes); major resource; more than 1500 specimens; curator at PH.
Durbin, J. P. (before 1850) PALEARCTIC; vascular; many specimens.
Dusen, Per K. H. (1855-1926) BRAZIL, CHILE, ARGENTINA; various; T; more than 350 specimens.
Duss, P. Antoine (1840-1924) GUADELOUPE; vascular; T; more than 450 specimens.
Earle, Elizabeth C. (c. 1940) esp. MARYLAND; vascular; more than 950 specimens.
Eastwood, Alice (1859-1952) W U.S.; vascular; T.
Eaton, Alvah A. (1865-1908) U.S.; various.
Eaton, Amos (1776-1842) NE U.S.; vascular; T.
Eaton, Amos B. (1806-1877) UPPER MISSISSIPPI; vascular; herb. Short.
Eaton, Daniel C. (1834-1895) E U.S., EUROPE; various, esp. Sphagnum; T; exsiccatae; Porter herb.
Eaton, Hezekiah H. (1809-1832) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource; in herb. Short.
Eckfeldt, John W. (1851-1933) N. AMER.; various, esp. lichens; H; T; primary resource.
Ecklon, Christian F. (1795-1868) S. AFRICA; various; T (?); per Zeyher, Brackenridge ex B; see Ludwig.
Eddy, Caspar Wistar (1790-1828) NE U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg.
Edwards, J. B. (c. 1934) HONDURAS; various.
Eggers, Henrik F. A. (1844-1903) WEST INDIES; vascular.
Eggert, Heinrich K. D. (1841-1904) U.S.; vascular.
Eggleston, Willard W. (1863-1935) U.S.; esp. Crataegus; T; important set.
Ehrhart, Friedrich (1742-1795) EUROPE; bryophytes; fragments of exsiccatae.
Ekman, Erik L. (1883-1931) CUBA; esp. grasses; more than 600 specimens.
Elliott, Stephen (1771-1830) SE U.S.; various; T (including some holotypes in herb. Schweinitz); major resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz, Nut- tall.
Ellis, Job B. (1829-1905) U.S.; fungi; T; important collection; several sets of exsiccatae.
Elmer, Adolph D. E. (1870-1942) W U.S., S PAC. (esp. BORNEO); various; T; many specimens.
Elmore, Clarence J. (1870-1940) diatoms.
Emory, William H. (1811-1887) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; T; probably full set; boundary expedition, various collectors.
Engelmann, George (1804-1884) EUROPE, U.S., CULT.; various; T (some holotypes); annotations on many, esp. Juncaceae; specimens deposited by Engelmann; also herb. Short; visited PH.
Enslin, Aloysius (d. 1810) SE U.S.; esp. vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); major resource; herb. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.
Erisman, Nellie A. (b. 1899) PENNA.; vascular; primary resource.
Ervendberg, Christian F. L. C. (1804-1863) MEXICO; vascular; T; major resource; herb. Short.
Eulenstein, T. (c. 1860-1875) WIDE; diatoms; H (fragment); T (holotypes); ex Febiger.
Evans, Alexander W. (1868-1959) U.S.; esp. lichens; more than 950 specimens.
Evans, D. D. (c. 1924) AUSTRALIA; vascular.
Everhart, Benjamin M. (1818-1904) N. AMER.; fungi; T; exsiccatae.
Ewan, Joseph A. (b. 1909) esp. W U.S.; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
Eyerdam, Walter J. (b. 1892) ALASKA; esp. bryo- phytes; more than 900 specimens; E. B. Bartram annotations.
Falconer, Hugh (1808-1865) INDIA; vascular; few; Porter herb, ex Kew.

Farlow, William G. (1844-1919) N. AMER.; cryptogams; T.

Farr, Edith M. (1869-1956) EUROPE, BR. COLUMBIA; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes of Fogg); primary resource.

Farwell, Oliver A. (1867-1944) MICHIGAN; vascular; T; more than 375 specimens.

Fassett, Norman C. (1900-1954) WISCONSIN; vascular; more than 800 specimens.

Faxon, Charles E. (1846-1918) U.S.; esp. Sphagnum-, T; important set; several exsiccatae.

Febiger, Christian (1845-1899) U.S.; diatoms; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.

Feddema, C. (recent) MEXICO; vascular; T; few.

Fee, Antoine L. A. (1789-1874) MAURITIUS; ferns; few; including some type material (?) ex herb.

Fendler, August (1813-1883) TOVAR, TRINIDAD, N. AMER.; various; T; major resource; several sets; Short herb.

Fernald, Merritt L. (1873-1950) N. AMER., SCOTLAND; esp. vascular; T; major resource; Bayard Long's set.

Ferren, Wayne R., Jr. (recent) E U.S., esp. LOCAL; vascular; assistant at PH.

Ferreira, Ramon (b. 1912) PERU; esp. vascular; T; more than 1200 specimens; many coll, with Pennell.

Ferriss, James H. (1849-1926) ARIZONA; ferns; T; more than 850 specimens.

Filhol, M. (1843-1902) S PAC.; lichens.

Fischer, Friedrich E. L. v. (1782-1854) RUSSIA; vascular; T; distributions; several sources.

Fisher, George L. (1868-1953) N. AMER., JAMAICA; vascular; more than 350 specimens.

Fisher, Hiram L. (b. 1858) NEW JERSEY; esp. bryo-phytes; H.

Fishlock, Walter C. (c. 1919) CARIB.; vascular.

Flahault, Charles H. M. (1852-1934) N EUROPE; vascular; few.

Fleischer, Max (1861-1930) WIDE; cryptogams.

Flesch, Irme (before 1906) SWITZ.; vascular; more than 1600 specimens in herb. I. A. Keller.

Fogg, John M., Jr. (b. 1898) U.S., esp. PENNA.; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; curator at PENN.

Forbes, Frances B. (1839-1908) E ASIA; vascular; T.

Forest, H. S. (b. 1921) RUSSIA, E U.S.; algae.

Forshey, Caleb G. (1812-1881) TEXAS; vascular; Porter herb.

Forssell, Karl B. J. (1856-1898) SWEDEN; lichens.

Forsstrom, Johann E. (1775-1824) ST. BARTHELE- MY; vascular; few.

Forster, Johann R. (1754-1794) MAGELLAN, S PAC.; vascular; T; 23 sheets.

Forsyth, William (1864-1910) NEW SOUTH WALES; vascular.

Fosberg, F. Raymond (b. 1908) N. AMER., PAC. ISL.; vascular; T; major resource; student at PENN.

Foster, A. S. (c. 1905) WASHINGTON; lichens.

Fox, Mrs. J. M. (is this Helen Sykes Morgenthau Fox, Mrs. Mortimer Joseph Fox, b. 1884?) (recent) N. AMER.; bryophytes; more than 900 specimens.

Franc, I. (c. 1900) NEW CALED.; bryophytes; per Theriot.

Francis, R. J. (c. 1884) WYOMING; lichens.

Fraser, John (1750-1811) S U.S.; vascular; T; small but important collection in herb. Lambert.

Freedley, Samuel (1799-1885) LOCAL; herb. Schweinitz.

French, Charles (1840-1933) AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex von Mueller.

Fretz, Clayton Detweiler (1844-1926) PENNA.; vascular; H; T; primary resource.

Fries, Elias Magnus (1794-1878) EUROPE; various; herb. Schweinitz.

Fries, K. Robert E. (b. 1876) ARGENTINA; vascular.

Fritze, D. D. (recent) N. AMER.; algae.

Frueauff, Eugene A. (1806-1879) SILESIA, PENNA.; herb. Schweinitz.

Frye, Theodore C. (1869-1962) WIDE; esp. bryophytes; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.

Fryer, Alfred (1826-1912) EUROPE; Potamogeton; T; important specimens ex Morong in herb. Porter.

Funck, Heinrich C. (1771-1839) EUROPE; cryptogams; T; exsiccatae, 2 copies still bound with text, ex Schweinitz.

Gadsby, Eva D. (c. 1912) MONTANA; bryophytes; T (?)•

Gambel, William (1821-1849) AMER.; vascular; very few; Nuttall's types are at BM.

Gambold, Anna R. Kleist ("Elizabeth" to Schweinitz) (1762-1821) CHEROKEE TERR.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.

Gandoger, Michel (1850-1926) EUROPE; vascular; T.

Garber, Abram P. (1838-1881) PUERTO RICO, N. AMER.; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.

Gates, Hezekiah (d. 1850) SE U.S.; vascular; T (ho- lotypes); important collection; ex W. Cooper before

1837.

- Gattinger, Augustin (1825-1903) TENNESSEE; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gaudichaud (-Beaupre), Charles (1789-1854) BRAZIL; lichens; few.
- Gaumer, George F. (1850-1929) MEXICO; various; T.
- Gay, Claude (1800-1873) CHILE; vascular; few ex Gray.
- Gay, Jacques E. (1786-1864) EUROPE; vascular; ex Hooker, Menke.
- Gehriger, Wilhelm (c. 1930) VENEZUELA; vascular; T.
- Gentle, Percy (b. 1892) C. AMER.; vascular.
- Gentry, Howard S. (c. 1903) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gerard, Louis (1733-1819) FRANCE; vascular; few; "Mr. Gerard of Provence."
- Geyer, Carl A. (1809-1853) MID WESTERN U.S.; vascular; T; major collection; Short herb.
- Ghiesbreght, Auguste B. (1810-1893) S MEXICO; ferns; T.
- Gibbons, "Dr." (William Peters Gibbons, 1812-1897?) (c. 1870) CALIF.; vascular; more than 100 specimens.
- Gier, Leland J. (b. 1904) MISSOURI; bryophytes.
- Gillen T. S. see F. E. Bond.
- Githens, Thomas S. (c. 1940-1958) EUROPE, U.S.; esp. bryophytes; H; primary resource.
- Glaziou, Auguste F. M. (1828-1906) BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.
- Glocker, Ernst F. v. (1793-1858) BRAZIL; few; ex BM.
- Glownke, Stanley I. U.S.; vascular; H; more than 1000 specimens.
- Gluck, Christian M. H. (1868-1940) EUROPE; vascular; T; more than 300 specimens.
- Gochnat (Frederick Charles ? d. 1816) (before 1830) EUROPE; esp. grasses; herb. Menke.
- Goldi, D. (c. 1867) UKRAINE; vascular; ex Joad, others.
- Goldie, James (1798-1886) N. AMER.; vascular; T (holotypes); few.
- Golopenca (c. 1907) HUNGARY; vascular; more than 200 specimens; ex Schneider.
- Gonzalez Ortega, Jesus (1876-1936) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gonzalo, H. (c. 1926) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.
- Goodding, Leslie N. (b. 1880) W N. AMER.; vascular; T.
- Gorman, Martin W. (1853-1926) WASHINGTON; various; T.
- Gouan, Antoine (1733-1821) EUROPE; vascular; H (major fragment); T (holotypes?); major (primary?) resource; Short herb, per Hooker; correspondent of Linnaeus.
- Graeffe, E. O. (1833-1916) S PAC.; vascular; few.
- Graells, Mariano (1809-1898) SPAIN; vascular; few.
- Graham, George J. (1803-1878) MEXICO; vascular; T; few; herb. J. S. Mill.
- Grant, George B. (1849-1917) CALIF.; vascular.
- Grant, Robert, Jr. (contemporary) WIDE; algae; lim- nologic survey material.
- Gray, Asa (1810-1888) U.S.; various; T (some holotypes); collections, annotations, many foreign collections forwarded to PH.
- Gray, Frederick W. (b. 1878) W. VIRGINIA; bryophytes.
- Gray, William (c. 1910) NEW ZEALAND; cryptogams.
- Green, Henry A. (1839-1912) S. CAROLINA; lichens.
- Green, H. T. (c. 1846) MEXICO; vascular.
- Green, Jacob (before 1815) N.Y.; herb. Muhlenberg.
- Green, Traill (1813-1897) E U.S.; vascular; H (?); T; herb. Porter.
- Greene, Benjamin D. (1793-1862) CUBA; vascular; T; herb. Nuttall.
- Greene, D. B. (=praec.?) (before 1864) EUROPE, MASS.; vascular; herb. Short.
- Greene, Edward L. (1843-1915) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
- Gregg, Josiah (1806-1850) N. AMER.; vascular; T; herb. Short.
- Gregory, Francis T. (c. 1850) ENGLAND; algae; T; many specimens.
- Grether, D. F. (b. 1920) PAC. ISL.; esp. ferns.
- Greville, Robert K. (1794-1866) EUROPE, AUSTRALIA; cryptogams; T.
- Griffith, R. Eglesfeld (1798-1850) U.S., CARIBBEAN, ITALY; vascular; herb. Schweinitz, others.
- Griffith, W. (1810-1845) INDIA; few.
- Griffiths, Bartram W. (c. 1900) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
- Griscom, Ludlow (1890-1959) U.S.; algae; T; many specimens.
- Griswold, Henry A. (d. 1873) KENTUCKY; collected with C. W. Short; "original herbarium destroyed by fire" (Stuckey).
- Grout, Abel J. (1867-1947) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment); T.

Grove, Jacob H. (1853-1929) N. JERSEY; vascular; H; primary resource.

Gruber, A. C. LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

Gruber, Calvin L. (b. 1864) E U.S.; Crataegus; T; more than 900 specimens.

Grunow, Albert (1826-1914) WIDE; algae; T; many specimens.

Guilding, Lansdown (1798-1831) ST. VINCENT; ferns; herb. Nuttall per Hooker.

Gunckel, L. Hugo (c. 1943) CHILE; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.

Gunn, Ronald C. (1808-1881) TASMANIA; vascular; T; few.

Habirshaw, Frederick (c. 1875) diatoms; T; some specimens.

Hahn, Ludwig (1836-1881) MARTINIQUE; vascular.

Hale, Josiah (d. 1856) LOUISIANA; vascular; T (some holotypes); important collection; herb. Short.

Hale, Thomas J. (d. 1862) WISCONSIN; vascular; T; important collection; herb. Short.

Hall, Elihu (1822-1882) W U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; several sets; herb. Porter, C. E. Smith, Short.

Hall, Franklin W. (1852-1888) CONN.; vascular.

Hall, Harvey M. (1874-1932) CALIF.; vascular; T; more than 700 specimens.

Haller, Anton v. (father or son) (c. 1760-1820) EUROPE; vascular; type material; major resource; several sets of distributions; herb. Gouan, others.

Halsey, Abraham (1790-1857) CANARIES, NEW YORK; vascular; herb. Schweinitz; Short.

Halsted, Byron D. (1852-1918) NEW ENGLAND; various, esp. lichens; more than 150 specimens.

Hamilton, S. H. (c. 1902) CARIB.; vascular; more than 775 specimens.

Hamilton, William (1745-1813) E U.S.; vascular; T; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg; of the estate "Woodlands."

Hamm, Daniel W. (c. 1903) LOCAL; vascular; T; primary resource.

Handel-Mazzetti, Heinrich v. (1882-1940) WIDE; cryptogams; T.

Hanson, Herbert C. (& E. E.) (c. 1920) ARIZONA; various; T.

Hapeman, Harry (1858-1950) NEBRASKA; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.

Harbour, J. P. (c. 1862) W U.S.; vascular; T; major resource; several sets.

Harford, William G. W. (1825-1911) W U.S.; esp. vascular; T.

Harger, Edgar B. (b. 1867) NEW ENGLAND; vascular; more than 800 specimens.

Harper, Edward T. (1857-1921) U.S.; cryptogams.

Harper, Francis A. (1886-1972) SE U.S., CANADA; various; more than 1100 specimens.

Harper, Jean S. (c. 1930) E U.S.; various; more than 1000 specimens.

Harper, Roland M. (1878-1966) SE U.S.; vascular; many specimens.

Harris, James A. (1880-1930) UTAH; vascular; more than 650 specimens.

Harris, William (1860-1920) CARIB.; vascular; more than 300 specimens.

Harshberger, John W. C. (1869-1929) WIDE; various, esp. Polyporus; H; T; primary resource, PENN.

Hart, John H. (1847-1911) JAMAICA; esp. ferns; T; ex herb. Rau.

Hartman, Carl V. (1862-1941) MEXICO; vascular; T (some holotypes); more than 900 specimens.

Hartshorne, Anna (c. 1894) JAPAN; vascular; primary resource; important collection.

Hartweg, Carl T. (1812-1871) N. AMER.; vascular; few.

Harvey, William H. (1811-1866) S. AFRICA, S PAC.; various, esp. algae; T.

Hasse, Hermann E. (1836-1915) ARKANSAS; esp. vascular; T.

Hassler, Emil (1861-1937) PARAGUAY; vascular.

Hathi, C. ALASKA; bryophytes.

Hatry, Otto (c. 1903) esp. PENNA.; H.

Hattori, T. (c. 1876) JAPAN; bryophytes.

Havard, Valery (1846-1927) TEXAS; vascular; T; more than 250 specimens.

Haworth, Adrian H. (1768-1833) CULTIVATED; vascular; few; herb. Short.

Hayden, Ada (1884-1950) IOWA; vascular; more than 850 specimens.

Hayden, Ferdinand V. (1829-1887) W U.S.; vascular; T; a major resource for expeditionary collections; herb. Short, etc.

Hayes, Isaac Israel (c. 1860) GREENLAND; various; T; primary resource.

Hayes, Sutton (d. 1863) PANAMA; esp. ferns; few; herb. Porter.

Haynes, Caroline C. (1858-1951) bryophytes.

Hazen, Tracy E. (1874-1942) COLOMBIA; vascular; T.

Heacock, (Edwin H., b. 1869?) (c. 1907) BR. COLUMBIA; more than 375 specimens.

Hedwig, Johann (1730-1799) EUROPE; musci; T (?); "Musci bei Hedwig" in herb. Muhlenberg.

Heerman, Adolphus L. (1818-1865) CALIF.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource.

Heilprin, Angelo (1853-1907) GREENLAND, MEXICO; various, esp. bryophytes; primary resource.
Heldreich, Theodor v. (1822-1902) GREECE; vascular; few.
Heller, Amos A. (1867-1944) U.S., HAWAII, PORTO RICO; various; T; more than 5000 specimens.
Henderson, Louis F. (1853-1942) OREGON; vascular; many specimens.
Henry, Howard K. U.S.; vascular; PENN.
Henry, Mary G. (1884-1967) SE U.S., BR. COLUMBIA; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
Herbst, William (1833-1906) LOCAL; esp. cryptogams; H; primary resource.
Hering, Constantine (1800-1880) SURINAM; may have collected some of the material in herb.
Schweinitz labeled "Hering," but generally credited to C. Weigelt.
Heritage, Benjamin (1833-1912) NEW JERSEY; various; many specimens.
Heritier de Brutelle, Charles L. (1746-1800) PARIS; vascular; few ex herb. Parmantier.
Hermann, Frederick J. (b. 1906) U.S.; esp. bryo-phytes; H (fragment); T; more than 1000 specimens.
Hermann, H. A. v. (c. 1904) CUBA; vascular.
Hervey, Eliphalet W. (1834-1925) U.S.; vascular; T.
Herzog, Theodor K. J. (b. 1880) BOLIVIA; various; T; few.
Heyde, Enrique T. (c. 1892) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; ex J. D. Smith.
Heyne, Christian G. (1729-1818) INDIA; vascular; T; few.
Hieronymus, Georg H. E. W. (1846-1921) ARGENTINA; various; T; major resource; collected with Lorentz and Niederlein.
Hildebrandt, Johan M. (1847-1881) AFRICA, MADAGASCAR; vascular; T; few.
Hill, Albert J. (c. 1903) BR. COLUMBIA; bryophytes.
Hinton, George B. (d. 1943) MEXICO; vascular; T; more than 975 specimens.
Hirst, Frank and Bob (recent) N. JERSEY; vascular; H; primary resource.
Hitchcock, Albert S. (1865-1935) AMER.; grasses; T.
Hitchcock, C. Leo (b. 1902) N. AMER.; vascular; T; more than 1100 specimens.
Hobson, Edward (1782-1830) S. AFRICA, ENGLAND; vascular; H (fragment).
Hochstetter, Christian F. (1787-1860) C. EUROPE; various; few.
Hodge, W. H. (b. 1912) AMER.; various.
Hoffmannsegg, Johann C. v. (1766-1849) WIDE; vascular; T; distributions; herb. Schweinitz.
Hohenacker, Rudolph F. (1798-1874) EUROPE, RUSSIA; vascular.
Holden, Isaac (1832-1903) algae; exsiccatae.
Holdridge, L. R. (b. 1907) HAITI; bryophytes.
Holland, Francis R. (c. 1845) JAMAICA; coll. with J. Wolle; herb. Porter.
Holm, H. Theodor ("T. Holm") (1854-1922) GREENLAND; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.
Holroyd, Roland (b. 1896) NEW ZEALAND, FIJI; various; more than 600 specimens.
Holstein, George W. (c. 1880-1892) esp. TEXAS; vascular; more than 100 specimens.
Holton, Isaac F. (1812-1874) COLOMBIA; vascular; T; major resource; herb. Short.
Holzinger, John M. (1853-1929) U.S.; bryophytes.
Hooker, Joseph D. (1817-1911) WIDE; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.
Hooker, William J. (1785-1865) esp. ENGLAND; vascular; T; herb. Schweinitz, Short; distributions to Nuttall, Schweinitz.
Hoopes, Josiah (1832-1904) U.S.; vascular; few.
Hoppe, David H. (1760-1846) EUROPE; vascular; T; important collections; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
Hori, Shotaro (c. 1887) JAPAN; vascular.
Horsfield, Thomas (1773-1859) LOCAL, JAVA; vascular; very few; herb. B. S. Barton.
House, Homer D. (1878-1949) U.S.; various.
Howard, Edgar B. (b. 1887) SE U.S.; vascular.
Howe, Marshall A. (1867-1936) lichens.
Howell, John T. (b. 1903) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
Howell, Joseph (1830-1912) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1000 specimens.
Howell, Thomas J. (1842-1912) OREGON; various; T; important collection.
Hiibner, M. (before 1835) PENNA.; herb. Schweinitz ("Dr. M. Hiibner Nazareth").
Hiibner, Samuel R. (1795-1849) OHIO, CAROLINA; herb. Schweinitz.
Hiiffel, Christian G. (1762-1842) EUROPE, CANARIES; esp. vascular; H; T; herb. Schweinitz.
Huerck, H. v. (c. 1890) WIDE; vascular, algae; T; major resource; exsiccatae.
Hulten, O. Eric G. (1894-1980) ALASKA; vascular; more than 650 specimens.
Humboldt, F. H. Alexander v. see A. Bonpland.

Hunt, T. Carew (d. 1886) AZORES; vascular; T; ex herb.

Huntingdon, John W. (c. 1853) MASSACHUSETTS; bryophytes.

Hunziker, A. T. (b. 1919) ARGENTINA; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.

Hurlock (before 1840) LABRADOR, INDIA; vascular; T (holotypes of Pursh); herb. Schweinitz, Lambert.

Ibrahim (c. 1883) MIDDLE EAST; vascular; T; ex Cosson, Post.

Ichikawa, H. (c. 1924) JAPAN; vascular.

Ikegami, J. (b. 1910) JAPAN; bryophytes.

litis, Hugh H. (b. 1925) VIRGINIA, WISCONSIN; vascular.

Imray, John (1811-1880) DOMINICA; vascular; few; ex Gray.

Indebetou, Johan C. (1845-1890) SCANDINAVIA; lichens.

Irvine, Mrs. (c. 1889) AUSTRALIA; vascular.

Ivanova, V. (c. 1929) BAKU; vascular; few.

Jack, John G. (1861-1949) CUBA; esp. vascular; more than 500 specimens.

Jackson, H. (c. 1831) ENGLAND; various.

Jackson, Halliday (1817-1887) PENNA.; esp. fungi; H; ex Swarthmore.

Jackson, John (1748-1821) GARDENS; few; herb. Nuttall.

Jacquin (quid?) EUROPE; vascular; type material (apparently); important collections; herb. Schweinitz (before 1835), Short (before 1864), in Haller exs.

Jaffrey, Mrs. P. (c. 1881) DARJEELING, SIKKIM; ferns.

Jahn, Albrecht H. (d. 1905) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

James, Edwin (1797-1861) esp. INDIANA; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; Long's Exped.; herb. Schweinitz.

James, Thomas P. (1803-1882) N. AMER.; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment?); T; major collections.

Jameson, William (1796-1873) ECUADOR; vascular; T; important specimens; ex Hooker.

Jellett, Edwin C. (b. 1860) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

Jenks, W. F. (c. 1939) PERU; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource.

Jenman, George S. (1845-1902) BR. GUIANA; vascular.

Jennings, Otto E. (1877-1964) PENNA.; vascular; H; primary resource.

Jepson, Willis L. (1867-1946) CALIF.; vascular.

Jeronimo, H. (c. 1925) SPAIN; vascular; T; ex Sen- nen.

Jewett, Henry S. (1846-1939) OHIO; bryophytes.

Joad, George C. (1837-1881) EUROPE; vascular; H (fragment); very many specimens, ex herb.

Johnson, Mrs. Keating (recent) U.S.; bryophytes; H; primary resource.

Johnston, Ivan M. (1898-1960) esp. MEXICO; vascular.

Jones, B. W. (c. 1867) SCOTLAND; lichens.

Jones, George N. (1904-1970) NW U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1100 specimens.

Jones, Marcus E. (1853-1934) W U.S.; T; many specimens.

Jonsson, G. (c. 1914) BRAZIL; vascular; with Dusen material.

Jordan, A. (1814-1897) EUROPE; vascular; T; few.

Jorgenson, P. (c. 1930) PARAGUAY; vascular; T; more than 400 specimens.

Jurgensen (before 1835) BREMEN; algae; herb. Schweinitz.

Jussieu (quid?) (c. 1815) S AFRICA; Schizaea-, at least one (perhaps others); ex Mertens in herb. Menke.

Kaiser, George B. (1874-1944) PENNA.; cryptogams.

Kajewski, S. Frank (c. 1929) NEW HEBRIDES; esp. vascular.

Kahn, Pehr (1716-1779) LOCAL; *Caltha palustris* L.; at least one specimen ex Juel per Harshberger, PENN.

Kampmann, Frederick (c. 1810) LOCAL; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.

Kane, Elisha K. (1820-1857) GREENLAND; various; T (holotypes); primary resource.

Kaulfuss (before 1840) EUROPE, S. AMER.; fungi; ferns; T; several; herb. Menke also ex B per Brackenridge; is this more than one individual?

Kawakami, Takiya (1871-1915) FORMOSA; vascular.

Kearney, Thomas H. (1874-1956) MISSISSIPPI; more than 400 specimens.

Keating, William H. (1799-1840) MEXICO; vascular; few; herb. Schweinitz.

Keck, Karl (1825-1894) AUSTRIA; vascular.

Keeley, Frank J. (b. 1868) diatoms; T; more than 300 specimens.

Keller, Ida A. (1866-1932) LOCAL, EUROPE; vascular; H; more than 3500 specimens.

Kellerman, William A. (1850-1908) KANSAS, EUROPE; vascular.

Kellogg, Albert (1813-1887) ALASKA, CALIF.; various; T.
Kennedy, George G. (1841-1918) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; many specimens; many annotations.
Kenoyer, Leslie (b. 1883) HIMALAYAS; vascular.
Kern, Richard Hovendon (1821-1853) NEW MEXICO; vascular.
Kerner, Anton J. (1831-1898) EUROPE; vascular.
Kidder, Jerome H. (c. 1874) KERGUELEN; various; transit of Venus exp.; ex Gray.
Kiener, Walter B. (1894-1959) NEBRASKA; bryophytes.
Killian, Oscar L. (b. 1881) TEXAS; vascular.
Killip, Ellsworth P. (1890-1968) AMER.; various; T (some holotypes); very many specimens.
Kilvington, Robert (1803-1881) LOCAL, SCOTLAND, NEW HOLLAND; various; H.
King, A. (c. 1890) W AUSTRALIA; vascular; ex Mueller.
King, Robert M. (recent) MEXICO; vascular; also annotations.
Kinn (Kin, King), Matthias (d. 1825) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource.
Kirk, Thomas (1828-1898) NEW ZEALAND; various; ex herb. Canby.
Kitaibel, Paul (1757-1817) HUNGARY; vascular; T; herb. Schweinitz per Zeyher.
Kittredge, Elsie M. (1870-1954) NE U.S.; bryophytes.
Klassen ANTARCTICA; diatoms.
Knieskern, Peter D. (1798-1871) LOCAL; various.
Knight, Charles (c. 1898) NEW ZEALAND; lichens.
Knipe, Samuel W. (1840-1913) PENNA.; various; herb. Porter.
Knowlton, Clarence H. (b. 1876) NE U.S.; vascular; more than 1500 specimens.
Koelbing, F. W. (before 1835) HUNGARY; herb. Schweinitz.
Kohlmeister (Colmaster), Benjamin G. (before 1814) LABRADOR; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; herb. Schweinitz, Lambert.
Koidzumi, Gen-iti (1883-1956) JAPAN, KOREA; various.
Kotschy, Karl G. T. (1813-1866) MEDIT.; vascular; few.
Kozlowsky, V. (c. 1929) GEORGIAN SSR; vascular; per Seifrizz.
Krai, Robert (b. 1926) U.S.; vascular; T.
Kramsch, Samuel Gottlieb (1756-1824) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
Kraskovits (c. 1905) CORFU; few ex W.
Krasnov, Andrej N. (1862-1914) RUSSIA; vascular; more than 550 specimens.
Krautter, Louis (1880-1909) U.S.; vascular; PENN.
Krout, Abraham F. K. (1843-1914) LOCAL; vascular, cryptogams; H; T; primary resource.
Krug, Carl W. L. (1833-1898) WEST INDIES; vascular; more than 400 specimens.
Kunze, Gustav L. (1793-1851) WIDE; esp. fungi; T; exsiccatae.
Kiitzing, Fredrick T. (1807-1893) MEDIT.; algae, esp. diatoms; T; exsiccatae.
Lackstrom, Emil F. (d. 1883) SCANDINAVIA; he- patics; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
Lagerstedt, Nils G. V. (b. 1847) algae; T.
Lagger, Franz J. (1799-1870) SWITZERLAND; vascular; T; herb. Porter.
Laing, Robert M. (b. 1865) NEW ZEALAND; vascular.
Lakela, Olga (1890-1980) MINNESOTA; vascular; more than 700 specimens.
Lambert, Aylmer B. (1761-1842) esp. N. AMER.; vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes of Pursh); major resource.
Lambert, Bertha Brown (c. 1920-1950) NE U.S.; MEXICO; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
Lambert, James (c. 1941) MEXICO; vascular.
Lang, A. F. (1795-1863) EUROPE; vascular.
Lang, Henry A. (1854-1930) E U.S., JAMAICA; vascular; H; primary resource.
Langballe, T. (before 1835) SURINAM; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
Langlois, Auguste B. (1832-1900) LOUISIANA; various, esp. lichens; H (fragment); T; important collection; holographic labels with drawings.
Langman, Ida (b. 1905) MEXICO; esp. vascular; H; T; primary resource.
Lansing, Odell E., Jr. (1867-1918) ILLINOIS, INDIANA; vascular.
Lapeyrouse, Philippe D. Picot de (1744-1818) EUROPE; few; herb. Short.
Lapham, Increase A. (1811-1875) MICHIGAN, OHIO, WISCONSIN; various; per Durand, herb. Short.
Larsen, Esther L. (b. 1901) N. AMER., esp. DELAWARE; vascular; PENN.
Latrobe, Peter (1795-1863) S. AFRICA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
Lau, H. AUSTRALIA; lichens.

Lawton, Elva (b. 1896) W U.S.; bryophytes.

Lea, Thomas Gibson (1785-1844) N. AMER., esp. OHIO; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; cryptogams annotated by Lesquereux, "vascular plants from Ohio annotated by E. Lucy Brown" (Stuckey).

Lea, Thomas Simcox (1857-1939) ENGLAND; vascular; ex Canby.

Leavenworth, Melines C. (1796-1862) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; many holographic labels; herb. Nuttall, Short, Porter.

Leboulillier, Roberts (c. 1900) SE U.S., JAPAN; vascular; H; primary resource.

LeConte, John Eatton (1784-1869) E U.S.; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited 1852-3; also per Schweinitz.

Ledebour, Carl F. v. (1785-1851) RUSSIA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Schweinitz.

Ledermann, Carl L. (1875-1958) W AFRICA; vascular; few; ex B.

Leeds, Arthur N. (1870-1939) U.S.; esp. cryptogams; H; primary resource.

Lehmann, Friedrich C. (1850-1903) COLOMBIA, JAMAICA; vascular; T; more than 650 specimens.

Lehnert, Ernest (c. 1884) U.S.; lichens.

Leibelsperger, Walter H. (b. 1877) PENNA.; vascular.

Leiberg, John B. (1853-1913) U.S.; various; T; many specimens.

Leidy, Joseph (1823-1891) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource; most ex PENN.

Lemann, Charles M. (1806-1852) EUROPE; vascular; ex Swarthmore College.

Lemmon, John G. (1832-1908) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.

Lehmon, Sara A. Plummer (1836-1923) W U.S.; vascular; T.

Lenormand, Sebastien R. (1796-1871) EUROPE; vascular; ex Canby.

Leonard, Emery C. (1892-1968) HAITI; vascular; many specimens.

Leprieur, R. (d. 1869) SENEGAL; vascular; few; ex Canby.

Leroy, E. (c. 1927) SPAIN; vascular; ex Sennen.

Leschenault, Jean B. L. T. (1773-1826) cryptogams; few.

Lesquereux, C. Leo (1806-1889) N. AMER.; esp. cryptogams; T; very many specimens, more than 700 algae specimens; multiple exsiccatae; vascular plants ex herb.

Lesueur, H. (c. 1936) TEXAS, MEXICO; vascular; more than 650 specimens.

Letterman, George W. (1840-1913) W U.S.; vascular; more than 700 specimens.

Lewis, John Barzillae (b. 1868) VIRGINIA; vascular; T.

Lewis, John F. (c. 1926) LOCAL; bryophytes.

Lewis, Meriwether (1774-1809) NW U.S.; esp. vascular; H; T (holotypes); herb. B. S. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.

Lewton, Frederick L. (b. 1874) FLORIDA; vascular.

Li, Hui-Lin (b. 1911) esp. TAIWAN; various, esp. Pedicularis; T (holotypes); major resource; flora of Taiwan set.

Liggett, W. H. NEW YORK; vascular; T.

Liliencrona, W. v. (before 1835) SWEDEN; various; herb. Schweinitz.

Lillo, Miguel (1862-1931) ARGENTINA; vascular; ex herb.

Lincecum (Linsecum), Gideon (1793-1874) TEXAS; vascular; T; more than 1400 specimens; holographic labels.

Lindberg, Sextus O. (1835-1889) SCANDINAVIA; hepatics; many specimens; exsiccatae.

Lindheimer, Ferdinand J. (1801-1879) TEXAS; vascular; T; several sets; major resource.

Link, Johann H. F. (1767-1851) EUROPE; various, esp. ferns; T; important collections; herb. Schweinitz, also ex B per Brackenridge.

Linnaeus, Carolus (1707-1778) EUROPE; *Convolvulus cantabrica* L., ex Juel per Harshberger (PENN); also, *Agrostis pumila* L. ex Schreber per Muhlenberg.

Lippincott, Charles D. (1841-1926) N. JERSEY; various; H; primary resource.

Liston, "Lady" (c. 1810-1820) CONSTANTINOPLE; vascular; herb. Short.

Little, Henry (1802-1827) BOSTON, NEW HAMPSHIRE, NEW ORLEANS; vascular; H; T (holotypes of Nuttall); primary resource; per Pickering.

Lloyd, C. E. (c. 1890) MEXICO; important collections; Lumholtz expedition.

Lloyd, Curtis G. (1859-1926) MEXICO; vascular.

Loepl (before 1835) GERMANY; various; herb. Schweinitz.

Loiseleur (Deslongchamps), Jean L. A. (1774-1849) PALEARCTIC; vascular; few; ex Carling.

Loitlesberger, Karl (b. 1857) EUROPE; cryptogams.

Lojka, H. (1844-1887) HUNGARY; lichens.

Long, Bayard H. (1885-1969) E N. AMER., E CANADA; esp. LOCAL; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.

Loomis, Harris (d. 1837) SE U.S.; vascular; collector with Croom.

Looser, Gualterio (b. 1898) CHILE; various; more than 500 specimens.

Lorentz, Paul G. (1835-1881) ARGENTINA; vascular; T; major resource; per Niederlein.

Lorenz, Annie (1879-1927) VERMONT; bryophytes.

Losa, M. (c. 1929) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.

Lossen, W. (c. 1880) ARGENTINA; esp. vascular; T; full set.

Lowe, Josephine D. (c. 1895) NEW ENGLAND; bryophytes.

Lowe, Richard T. (1802-1874) MADEIRA; vascular; many specimens.

Lowrie, Jonathan R. (1823-1885) PENNA.; vascular; T; Porter herb.

Lucas, Arthur H. S. (1853-1936) TASMANIA; vascular.

Luchmann VICTORIA; vascular; ex Mueller.

Ludwig, Carl F. H. v. (1784-1847) S. AFRICA; vascular; primary resource (?); herb. Schweinitz per "Dr. Saynisch"; drove wagon into the field for Ecklon.

Luedersson (c. 1810) BRUNSWICK; various; herb. Menke.

Lumholtz, C. (1851-1922) MEXICO; expedition.

Lundell, Cyrus L. (& A. A.) (b. 1907) N. AMER.; vascular; T.

Lundgren, J. H. (c. 1850) SWEDEN; bryophytes; more than 700 specimens.

Lunell, Joel (1851-1929) N. DAKOTA; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.

Lux, Ernesto see Heyde.

Lyell, Mrs. Katherine M. (Col.) (1817-1915) SIMLA; ferns; herb. Redfield.

Lyon, John (1765-1814) E U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. B. S. Barton, Muhlenberg, Nuttall, others.

M'Mahon, Bernard (1775-1816) E U.S.; vascular; several; herb. Muhlenberg.

MacBride, James Francis (b. 1892) PERU; vascular; few.

McCall, D. (c. 1940-1960) SCOTLAND; diatoms; T; important collections.

McCarthy, Michael G. (1858-1915) CAROLINAS; vascular.

McCormick, Jack S. (1929-1979) E U.S.; various; H.

MacDougal, Daniel T. (1865-1938) W U.S.; vascular; T.

MacElwee, Alexander (1869-1923) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.

McEuen, T. (before 1840) NEW YORK; few; herb. Nuttall.

McFadden, P. A. (1888-1964) W N. AMER.; bryo-phytes; more than 900 specimens.

McFarland, Frank T. (b. 1886) KENTUCKY; vascular.

MacFarlane, John M. (1855-1943) esp. EUROPE; various, esp. Sarraceniales; H; T (some holotypes); primary resource; curator at PENN; many specimens of Australia and Europe ex BM.

McGregor, Ernest A. (b. 1880) lichens.

McKelvey, Susan A. D. (b. 1883) U.S.; vascular.

Mackenzie, Kenneth K. (1877-1934) U.S.; esp. Cyp-eraceae; T; many specimens; annotations on Cyperaceae.

MacKenzie, Marion (1863-1940) CONSTANTINOPLE, BERMUDA; vascular.

Maclure, William (1763-1840) EUROPE; various; H; herbarium formed in Paris before 1820 with access to classical collections; some still bound in a copy of Gautier-Dagoty in the library.

McMinn, John (or J. M.?) (before 1900) E U.S.; cryptogams; herb. Porter.

McNab, James (1810-1878) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); several; important collections.

Macoun, James M. (1862-1920) CANADA; various.

Macoun, John (1831-1920) CANADA; various; T.

MacOwan, Peter (1830-1909) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; many specimens.

McVaugh, Rogers (b. 1909) N. AMER.; various; T; graduate student at PENN.

Madiana (before 1835) GUADELOUPE; herb. Schweinitz, per Torrey.

Maiden, Joseph H. (1859-1925) NEW SOUTH WALES; various; more than 125 specimens.

Maille, Alphonse (1813-1865) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; Rel. Mail.

Maingay, Alexander C. (1836-1869) MALAYA; vascular.

Makino, Tomitaro (1862-1957) JAPAN; vascular; T; many specimens.

Malme, Gustaf O. A. (1864-1937) S. AMER.; vascular; more than 600 specimens.

Mandon, Gilbert (1799-1866) BOLIVIA; vascular; few.

Mann, Horace, Jr. (1844-1868) HAWAII, NEW HAMPSHIRE; esp. ferns; herb. Porter.

Marble, Delia W. (b. 1868) BERMUDA; vascular.

Marie-Victorin, Fr. (Conrad Kirouac) (1885-1964) CANADA; vascular; T; many specimens.

Marloth, Hermann W. R. (1855-1931) S. AFRICA; vascular.

Marsh, Charles D. (1855-1932) ALASKA; bryo- phytes.

Martelli, Ugolino (1860-1934) SARDINIA; vascular; many specimens.

Martin, George (1827-1886) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. fungi; H; T; primary resource; more than 3700 specimens.

Martin, J. (1788-1826) FR. GUIANA; vascular; few.

Martindale, Isaac C. (1842-1893) esp. LOCAL; vascular; very many specimens.

Martius, Carl F. P. (1794-1868) EUROPE, BRAZIL; vascular; T; few.

Masson, Francis (1741-1805) AZORES; vascular; herb. Nuttall.

Mathonnet, Antoine (c. 1861) ALPS; vascular.

Matouschek, Franz (b. 1871) bryophytes.

Mattfeld, Johannes (1895-1951) GREECE; vascular; few.

Maughan, Robert (1769-1844) HORT. EDINBURGH; herb. Nuttall (?).

Maughan, R. NEW ZEALAND; lichens.

Mauricio, H. (c. 1929) SPAIN; vascular; per Sennen.

Maximilian of Wied-Neuwied (1782-1867) BRAZIL; few; herb. Schweinitz.

Maximowicz, Carl J. (1827-1891) JAPAN; vascular; few; herb. Porter.

Mayo, Katherine (c. 1905) S. AMER.; vascular; T; many specimens.

Mead, Samuel B. (1799-1880) ILLINOIS; vascular; T; herb. Short, Porter.

Mears, James A. (b. 1944) AMER.; esp. vascular; primary resource.

Medelius, Sigfrid D. (1878-1930) SWEDEN; bryophytes.

Meehan, Thomas (1826-1901) N. AMER.; various; primary resource (orig. herb, destroyed).

Meehan, William E. (1853-1938) GREENLAND; various; major resource.

Meissner, Carl F. (1800-1874) EUROPE; vascular; many specimens; herb. Short.

Meister, Friedrich WIDE; algae; many specimens.

Mellichamp, Joseph H. (1829-1903) S. CAROLINA; cryptogams.

Menke, Karl Theodor (1791-1861) EUROPE; various, esp. cryptogams, grasses; H (frag.); T; primary resource; dated 1804-1832; herb of 7000 species presented in 1837 through Dr. C. K. Rivinus, U.S. Consul at Dresden; most destroyed as fragmented specimens of cultivated species c. 1890.

Menzies, Archibald (1754-1842) NW N. AMER.; vascular; few specimens in herb. Lambert.

Meredith, Hugh B. (1853-1929) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.

Merrill, Elmer D. (1876-1956) U.S., PHILIPPINES; various; T; many specimens.

MerriU, George K. (1864-1927) MAINE; lichens.

Mertens, Carl H. (1796-1830) PALEARCTIC, S. AMER.; various; type material (?); few; herb. Menke, Schweinitz.

Mexia, Ynes (1870-1938) NEOTROPICAL; various; T; more than 800 specimens.

Michaux, Andre (1746-1802) E N. AMER.; vascular; T; important set ex P; material in Barton's "Herbarium Americanum" 1795; seed set in original packets.

Michener, Ezra (1794-1887) PENNA.; fungi; H (frag.); more than 1000 specimens deposited per M. A. Curtis.

Migula, Walter (1863-1938) EUROPE; lichens; exsic- catae.

Mill, John Stuart (1806-1873) EUROPE, INDIA, etc.; vascular; H (major fragment); primary resource; annotations of G. Bentham.

Mille, Louis (c. 1915) ECUADOR; vascular; few.

Millspaugh, Charles F. (1854-1923) CARIB.; vascular.

Mirbel, Charles F. B. (1776-1854) FRANCE; vascular; few; herb. Short.

Mitchell, Elisha (1793-1857) N. CAROLINA; herb. Schweinitz, Short.

Miyabe, Kingo (c. 1870) JAPAN; vascular.

Moghadam, F. (recent) diatoms; T; primary resource.

Mohr, Charles T. (1824-1901) esp. ALABAMA, MEXICO; esp. vascular; T; many specimens.

Moldenke, Harold N. (b. 1909) U.S.; various.

Moller, Johann D. see P. T. Cleve.

Moore, Mrs. R. E. ALABAMA; bryophytes.

Moosig (before 1835) GOERLITZ; lichens; herb. Schweinitz.

Moran, Reid V. (b. 1916) BAJA CALIF.; vascular; T.

Morong, Thomas (1827-1894) esp. PARAGUAY; various, esp. Potamogeton', H (fragment); T; important collection; Paraguay distributions and Potamogeton herbarium, per Porter.

Moser, Carl J. (before 1835) ALPS; various; H; herb. Schweinitz.
Moul, Edwin T. (b. 1904) esp. LOCAL; cryptogams.
Moyer, Isaac S. (1838-1898) PENNA.; vascular.
Muller, Adolf (d. 1943) YUKON; various.
Muller, Ferdinand J. H. v. (1825-1896) AUSTRALIA; various; T; a major set sent to T. Meehan.
Muller, Franz A. (1798-1871) SARDINIA; various; herb. Schweinitz.
Muller, Johann C. (c. 1800-1810) PENNA.; esp. vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg.
Muenscher, Walter C. (1891-1963) WASHINGTON; bryophytes; more than 750 specimens.
Muhlenberg, G. H. (Henry) E. (1753-1815) E U.S., esp. LOCAL; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; more than 7000 specimens of all types; earliest major North American herbarium.
Mulford, A. Isabel U.S.; vascular.
Mumbauer, Joseph R. (b. 1867) PENNA.; vascular.
Munby, Giles (1813-1876) ALGERIA; vascular; T.
Nakahara, Genji (c. 1905) ORIENT; vascular; T; many specimens.
Nash, George V. (1864-1921) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
Nelson, Aven (1859-1952) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1000 specimens.
Nelson, James C. (1867-1944) OREGON; vascular.
Nevin, Joseph C. (1835-1912) CALIF.; vascular; T.
Nevius, Reuben D. (1827-1913) CALIF.; vascular; T.
Nicollet, JeanN. (1786-1843) "NW TERR."; vascular; T; major collection.
Niederlein, Gustavo (1858-1924) ARGENTINA; vascular; T; primary surviving collection (?); collected with Lorentz & Hieronymus.
Niven, James (1774-1826) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Nuttall ex Lambert (?); not F. Masson, teste J. So. Afr. Bot. 26: 12. 1960.
Noe (Friedrich W. d. 1858?) CROATIA; vascular; T; few; ex Canby ex BM.
Noguchi, A. (c. 1950) JAPAN; bryophytes; many specimens.
Nolte (Ernst F., 1791-1875?) (before 1830) GERMANY; vascular; few; per E. Tuckerman, Jr., others.
Northrup, John I. (1861-1891) CARIB.; vascular.
Nuttall, Thomas (1786-1859) U.S., HAWAII, EXOTICS; vascular; H (large portion); T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited large partial sets at three times between 1830 and 1835; curator at PH.
Oakes, William (1799-1848) NEW ENGLAND; vascular; T (holotypes); herb. Short.
Oberleitner, Franz (1829-1897) AUSTRIA; vascular; many specimens.
Oemler, Augustus G. (c. 1810) SE U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes).
Oldfield, E. (Augustus F. 1820-1887?) (c. 1852) AUSTRALIA; cryptogams.
Oldham, Richard (1837-1864) JAPAN; vascular; few; ex Gray.
Olney, Stephen T. (1812-1878) U.S.; Cyperaceae; T; many specimens; distributions.
Orcutt, Charles R. (1864-1929) MEXICO; various; few.
Ord, George (1781-1866) EUROPE; various; deposited early herbarium ex Copenhagen.
Orphanides, Theodore G. (1817-1886) GREECE; vascular; few; per Joad.
Osterhout, George E. (1858-1937) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 1200 specimens.
Otis, John P. (1846-1934) DELAWARE; vascular; H.
Otto, Christoph F. (1783-1856) EUROPE; ferns; T (?); few; per Brackenridge.
Painter, Joseph H. (1879-1908) LOCAL; various; H; ex Westtown School Herbarium.
Pallas, Peter S. (1741-1811) RUSSIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Nuttall, Lambert.
Palmer, C. Mervin (1900-1981) WIDE; algae, esp. Lemanea; H; dep. 1981.
Palmer, Edward (1831-1911) N. AMER.; various; T; more than 2300 specimens.
Palmer, Ernest J. (1875-1962) U.S.; vascular; T.
Palmer, L. J. (c. 1926) ALASKA; lichens.
Palmer, T. Chalkley (1860-1935) LOCAL; various.
Palmgren, Alvar (b. 1880) FINLAND; vascular; T.
Pappe, Carl W. L. (1803-1862) S. AFRICA; vascular; few; ex I. Burk.
Paragallo, H. & M. (c. 1880) FRANCE; marine diatoms; T; many specimens.
Parker, Charles F. (1820-1883) LOCAL; vascular.
Parker, Richard N. (c. 1945) S. AFRICA; vascular; more than 1100 specimens.
Parlatore, Filippo (1816-1877) ITALY; vascular.
Parmantier, Nicholas S. (c. 1812) FRANCE; vascular; H; primary resource; first herbarium deposited at Academy (1812).
Parry, Charles C. (1823-1890) W N. AMER.; vascular; T; many specimens; herb. Short, Porter.

Parry, William E. (1790-1855) ARCTIC AMERICA; vascular; T; Franklin's Exp., per Hooker.
Patrick, Rath (b. 1907) WIDE; various, esp. diatoms; primary resource; curator at PH.
Patterson, Harry (1853-1919) U.S.; vascular; T.
Patterson, Paul M. (b. 1902) VIRGINIA; bryophytes.
Pau y Espanol, Carlos (1857-1937) SPAIN; vascular; per Sennen.
Payson, Edwin (& Lois) (c. 1920) U.S.; vascular; T.
Peale, Titian Ramsey, II (1800-1885) U.S., NEOTROPICS; vascular; T (holotypes); primary collection.
Pearson, L. (Leonard?) (c. 1909) U.S.; esp. Isoetes; H; T; important collection.
Pearson, Oliver P. (and A.) (c. 1946) PERU; vascular; T (holotypes); important collection.
Pease (F. N.?) diatoms; primary collection; ex Penna. State Univ.
Peck, Charles H. (1833-1917) U.S.; fungi; T; many specimens.
Peck, Clarendon (1812-1837) U.S., esp. LA.; vascular; T (holotypes); important collection; herb. Short.
Peck, Morton E. (1871-1958) U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
Peck, William D. (1763-1822) NE U.S.; esp. vascular; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
Pelt, Samuel S. v. (1863-1935) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource; curator of local herbarium at PH.
Pennell, Francis W. (1886-1952) AMER.; various, esp. LATIN AMER. and Scrophulariaceae; H (later); T (holotypes); major resource; curator at PH.
Perceval, Mrs. (before 1835) CANADA; vascular; T (holotypes); major resource; herb. Lambert, Schweinitz.
Perrin (c. 1808) CARIB.; various; herb. Schweinitz, etc., per Torrey.
Perry, William W. (d. 1894) CHINA; vascular.
Peter, Robert (1805-1894) KENTUCKY, OHIO; vascular; T (holotypes); herb. Short, Porter.
Peters, John E. (1849-1926) esp. NEW JERSEY; cryptogams, esp. algae; H; T; primary resource.
Peticolas, C. L. (c. 1875-1895) WIDE; diatoms; T; many specimens.
Petter, Franz DALMATIA; vascular; ex Canby.
Pichler (c. 1868-1882) PERSIA, SE EUROPE; vascular.
Picket, D. Bento (c. 1935) BRAZIL; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
Pickering, Charles (1805-1878) U.S., S INDIA, AFRICA, ADEN; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; anthropologist with Wilkes Exp., circumnavigation of globe (c. 1841); curator at PH.
Pierce, W. Dwight (c. 1929) U.S. QUARANTINE LABS; pathogenic fungi; more than 600 specimens.
Pilsbry, Henry A. (1862-1957) WIDE, esp. SW U.S.; various; more than 1000 specimens; curator of malacology at PH.
Piper, Charles V. (1867-1926) W U.S., PANAMA; various; T; many specimens.
Pitcher, Zina (1797-1872) N. AMER.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; including Lake Superior material.
Pittier, Henri F. (1857-1950) VENEZUELA; vascular; T; more than 900 specimens.
Plitt, J. (before 1835) NEUWIED; various; herb. Schweinitz.
Podpera, Josef (b. 1878) MORAVIA; bryophytes.
Poeppig, Eduard F. (1798-1868) CUBA; few; herb. Schweinitz.
Poiteau, Pierre A. (1766-1854) STO. DOMINGO; vascular; T; major resource; more than 1200 specimens; deposited by I. R. Jackson.
Pollard, Charles L. (1872-1945) CUBA; vascular; T.
Popenoe, Edwin A. (1853-1913) U.S.; vascular.
Porter, Thomas C. (1822-1901) U.S.; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource.
Post, George E. (1838-1909) N AFRICA; vascular; T; many specimens.
Powers, H. G. (c. 1892) TURKEY; vascular.
Poyser, William A. (1882-1928) WIDE; ferns; H (?); more than 1300 specimens, ex Westtown School.
Pratten, Henry (c. 1860) CALIF.; vascular; T (holotypes of Durand); about 100 specimens.
Prestoe, Henry TRINIDAD; few.
Pretz, Harold W. (1877-1973) PENNA.; various; H; T; primary resource.
Preuss, Paul R. (b. 1861) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; few ex B.
Prince, William (1766-1842) NEW YORK; CULTIVATED; few; herb. Schweinitz.
Pringle, Cyrus G. (1838-1911) N. AMER., esp. MEXICO; T; multiple sets.
Pritzel, Ernst (b. 1875) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T.
Proctor, George R. (b. 1920) LOCAL, CARIB.; various; T; more than 1100 specimens.
Prudhomme (before 1835) NEUWIED; bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
Puget, Francois (1829-1880) FRANCE; vascular.
Purpus, Joseph A. (1860-1932) MEXICO; vascular; T; more than 450 specimens.

Pursh (Pursch), Frederick T. (1774-1820) N. AMER., WEST INDIES; various; T (holotypes); primary resource; herb. Barton, Lambert, Muhlenberg.

Rabenhorst, Gottlob L. (1806-1881) EUROPE +; cryptogams; T; exsiccatae.

Radde, Gustav F. R. v. (1831-1903) RUSSIA; vascular; few.

Raddi, Giuseppe (1770-1829) BRAZIL; ferns; T; per Brackenridge ex B.

Rafinesque, Constantine S. (1783-1840) U.S., EUROPE, EGYPT; vascular; T (holotypes?); primary resource; elected to Academy before 1820; specimens of 1803 in herb. Muhlenberg; also herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz, Short; Medical Flora and exotic material ex Hembel; specimens found in paper scraps ex I. Burk (PENN); occasional annotations on other Academy material.

Ramos, Maximo (1882-1932) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T.

Rand, Edward L. (1859-1924) NE U.S.; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens; flora of Mt. Desert Isl.

Raoul, Edouard F. A. (1815-1852) NEW ZEALAND; Potamogeton\ T; few; ex Morong per Porter, ex Gray per Canby.

Rapp, Severin (c. 1904) FLORIDA; bryophytes.

Rattan, Volney (1840-1915) CALIF.; various; T.

Rau, Eugene A. (1848-1932) U.S.; various; H (fragment); major resource.

Raup, Hugh M. (b. 1901) ATHABASKA; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens; annotations.

Ravenel, Henry W. (1814-1887) U.S.; various, including algae; T; important collection.

Rawson, Rawson W. (c. 1852) MAURITIUS, others; several; herb. Redfield.

Read, James (c. 1816-1850) E U.S., CARIB., SE ASIA; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; deposited by Maria Eckert.

Redfearn, P. L. (1848-1926) U.S.; various, esp. bryophytes.

Redfield, John H. (1815-1895) U.S.; esp. vascular; H (fragment); T; curator at PH.

Reed, Clyde T. (b. 1891) TEXAS; vascular.

Reese, Elwyn T. (b. 1912) fungi.

Reeves, John CHINA; vascular; few; ex herb. R. Brown per Gray.

Regel, Eduard A. v. (1815-1892) TURKESTAN; vascular.

Regnell, Anders F. (c. 1857) BRAZIL; few; ex A. Gray.

Rehm, Heinrich (1828-1916) N. AMER.; fungi; T; exsiccatae.

Reichenbach, Heinrich Gottlob Ludwig (1793-1879) EUROPE; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.

Reichenbach, Heinrich Gustav (1824-1889) EUROPE; vascular, including some orchids; herb. Short, others.

Reimer, Charles (contemporary) diatoms; major resource; curator at PH.

Reveal, Janies L. (contemporary) W U.S.; vascular; T.

Reverchon, Elisee (1835-1914) EUROPE; vascular.

Reverchon, Julien (1834-1905) S U.S.; vascular; T; more than 275 specimens.

Rex, George A. (1845-1895) esp. Myxomycetes; H; T; primary resource.

Reynolds, Mary (1852-1936) FLORIDA; vascular; T; primary resource.

Rhoads (Rhoades), Joseph R. (c. 1860) N. AMER.; vascular; T.

Rhodes, F. (c. 1905) ENGLAND; vascular.

Richards, Horace G. (b. 1906) LOCAL; algae; more than 950 specimens.

Richardson, John (1787-1865) ARCTIC AMER.; vascular; T; important collection; per Hooker.

Richter, Lajos (1844-1917) EUROPE; vascular; T; ex Krout, ex Canby.

Riddell, John L. (1807-1865) LOUISIANA, OHIO, others; vascular; T; important collection; holographic labels.

Riley, I. WIDE; various; H (?); PENN.

Rimbach, August (b. 1862) ECUADOR; ferns; T; few; per Rosenstock.

Ringgold & Rodgers (c. 1856) PACIFIC, S. AFRICA; vascular; large set; U.S. North Pacific Expedition.

Ripley, S. Dillon (b. 1913) SUMATRA (c. 1939); vascular; T (holotypes of E. D. Merrill); unicate set.

Robbins, James W. (1801-1879) NE U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); herb. Porter, Short.

Roberge, Michael R. (d. 1864) FRANCE; fungi.

Robertson, Marian Ropes (1934-1975) esp. LOCAL; esp. bryophytes; H; primary resource; more than 8000 specimens.

Rock, Joseph F. C. (1884-1962) CHINA; vascular; T; many specimens; per Hui-Lin Li, Pennell.

Roemer, Johan J. (1763-1819) EUROPE; vascular; herb. Menke.

Rohr, Julius P. B. v. (1737-1793) CARIB., vascular; T; annotated by M. Vahl.

Romain, Charles (c. 1860) ALGERIA; vascular.

Roscoe, William (1753-1831) POMERANIA; various; T; herb. Schweinitz.

Rose, Joseph N. (1862-1928) MEXICO; vascular; T.
Rosenstock, Eduard (c. 1888) WIDE; ferns; T; more than 375 specimens; exsiccatae.
Rothrock, Joseph T. (1839-1922) U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens, herb. Porter
Rottbpll, Christen F. (1727-1797) N EUROPE; Cyper-aceae; few.
Rouy, Georges C. C. (1851-1924) SPAIN; vascular; T; per Sennen.
Rovirosa, Joseph N. (1849-1901) S MEXICO; vascular; T; primary set; more than 1000 specimens.
Roxburgh, William (1751-1815) INDIA; vascular; T; material deposited at American Philosophical Society in 1793, now at PH.
Royle, John F. (1800-1858) INDIA, S. AFRICA, CHILE, others; vascular; T; major collection; herb. J. S. Mill.
Rugel, Ferdinand (1806-1878) CUBA, SE U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens; various sources.
Rusby, Henry H. (1855-1940) WESTERN HEMISPHERE; various; T; very many specimens.
Ruschenberger, William S. W. (1807-1895) CHILE; esp. vascular; few; deposited in 1835 with Styles herb.
Ruth, Albert (1844-1932) U.S.; vascular; more than 600 specimens.
Ruth, John A. (& Harvey R.) (c. 1880-1900) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
Ryan, John (c. 1780) CARIB.; vascular; T; important collection; annotated by M. Vahl.
Rydberg, Per A. (1860-1931) W U.S.; vascular; T.
Sagra, Ramon de la (1798-1871) CARIB.; vascular; T.
Sainsbury, George O. K. (1880-1957) NEW ZEALAND; cryptogams; many specimens.
Samples, John (d. 1842) OHIO; few; herb. Short.
Sampson, Theophilus (1831-1897) CHINA; vascular.
Sandberg, John H. (1848-1917) U.S.; vascular; many specimens.
Santos, Jose K. (b. 1889) MEXICO, PHILIPPINES; bryophytes; T; annotated by E. B. Bartram.
Sargent, Charles S. (1841-1927) U.S.; vascular; T (some holotypes); many specimens.
Sartwell, Henry P. (1792-1867) N. AMER.; esp. Cyp-eraceae; T; many specimens; several sources.
Saunders, Charles F. (1859-1941) LOCAL; vascular; primary resource.
Saurman, Benjamin F. (c. 1867) FLORIDA; vascular.
Savage, Thomas E. (b. 1866) IOWA; bryophytes.
Savi (Pietro?) (c. 1845-1861) S EUROPE; vascular; several; several sources.
Say, Lucy W. (Mrs. Thomas Say) (1800-1886) E U.S. including FLORIDA; vascular; primary resource.
Say, Thomas (1787-1834) U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); primary resource; Long's Expedition; herb. Schweinitz.
Schaeffer, Charles (1838-1903) N. AMER.; vascular; T.
Schaeffer, Mary T. S. (Mrs. Charles Schaeffer) (c. 1907-8) FORMOSA; vascular; c. 100 specimens.
Schaeffer, Raymond L., Jr. (contemporary) LOCAL; various; very many specimens.
Schaffner, Wilhelm (J. G.) (d. 1882) MEXICO; vascular; T; many specimens.
Schallert, Paul O. (b. 1879) U.S.; various.
Schauensee, Rodolf Meyer d. (b. 1901) SIAM; vascular; more than 600 specimens (c. 1933); curator of ornithology at PH.
Schiffner, v. INDIA, JAVA; cryptogams; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
Schipp, William A. (c. 1930) BR. HONDURAS; vascular.
Schlagintweit, Adolph (1829-1857) HIMALAYAS; vascular; H (fragment); T (holotypes?); major resource; more than 600 specimens; original sheets, annotated by Grisebach; per Gray.
Schlechter, Friedrich R. R. (1872-1925) S. AFRICA; vascular; T; 3 to 4 sets.
Schleicher, Johnson C. (1769-1834) SWITZERLAND; hepatics; herb. Menke.
Schmid, F. (c. 1945) YUKON; bryophytes.
Schmidt, F. (before 1835) HERRNHUT; herb. Schweinitz.
Schmidt, J. J. (before 1835) ST. CROIX; herb. Schweinitz.
Schneider, Camillo K. (1876-1951) SE EUROPE; vascular; many specimens.
Schomburgk, Robert H. (1804-1865) BR. GUIANA; vascular; few.
Schopf, Johann (1752-1800) few; herb. Muhlenberg.
Schott, J. v. d. (d. 1812) PENNA., OHIO; vascular; H; primary resource; holographic labels in herb. Muhlenberg, also a later deposit.
Schrader, Henrich A. (1767-1836) EUROPE; various; T; major collection; herb. Muhlenberg, Menke.
Schreber, Johann C. D. v. (1739-1810) EUROPE; vascular; T; major collection; including material examined by Linnaeus; herb. Muhlenberg.
Schrenk, Alexander G. v. (1816-1876) ASIA; vascular; T; ex Gray.

Schrenk, Hermann v. (1873-1953) NEWFOUNDLAND; more than 240 specimens.

Schultz ("Bipontius"), Carl H. (1805-1867) ASTERACEAE; few.

Schumo, Silas L. (c. 1899-1909) WIDE; various; many specimens.

Schumo, B. (c. 1905) PALESTINE; vascular.

Schur, Philipp J. F. (1799-1878) EUROPE; vascular; T; ex Canby.

Schuster, Rudolph M. (b. 1921) U.S.; bryophytes, Cyperaceae.

Schuyler, Alfred E. (b. 1935) U.S., E CANADA, COLOMBIA; various, esp. Cyperaceae; T; primary resource; curator at PH.

Schwaegrichen, Christian F. (1775-1853) WIDE, esp. INDIAN OCEAN, S. AFRICA; various; T; very many specimens; distributions in herb. Schweinitz.

Schweinfurth, Georg A. (1836-1925) AFRICA; esp. grasses; T; few.

Schweinitz, Lewis D. v. (1780-1834) WIDE; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; herbarium of 23.0 species deposited 1834-36; exchanged material with most important botanists of his era.

Scriba, L. (c. 1905) EUROPE; fungi.

Scribner, Frank Lamson (1851-1938) U.S.; vascular; T; more than 400 specimens.

Seal, Thomas (c. 1893) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource; may contain material of an earlier Thomas Seal (1785-1875).

Seibert, Russell (c. 1935) N. AMER.; various.

Seifrizz, William E. (b. 1888) esp. CUBA, U.S.S.R.; vascular; primary resource; professor at PENN.

Sellow, Friedrich (1798-1831) BRAZIL; vascular; T; ex B.

Sennen, Fr. (Etienne M. G. Blanc) (1861-1937) SPAIN; various; T; many specimens.

Shafer, John A. (1863-1918) PENNA., CUBA; vascular; H; T; primary resource.

Sharp, Aaron J. (b. 1904) esp. TENNESSEE; bryophytes; more than 1000 specimens.

Sharp, Benjamin (1858-1915) esp. HAWAII, WEST INDIES; vascular.

Shaw, Charles H. (1875-1910) esp. BR. COLUMBIA; various; H (fragment).

Shepard, Henry (before 1835) JAMAICA; esp. ferns; T; herb. Nuttall.

Shirley, John F. (1849-1922) AUSTRALIA; lichens.

Shockley, William H. (1855-1925) CALIF.; vascular; T.

Short, Charles W. (1794-1863) WIDE; various; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; herbarium of 15.0 species deposited 1864; exchanged with many botanists.

Shreve, Forrest (1878-1956) MEXICO; vascular; more than 800 specimens.

Shulze, J. A. (c. 1880-1900) WIDE; diatoms; H; T; primary resource.

Shuttleworth, Robert J. (1810-1874) U.S., EUROPE; various; few.

Sieber, Franz W. (1789-1844) S. AFRICA, AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; many specimens; herb. Schweinitz per Zeyher.

Siler, Andrew L. (1824-1898) UTAH, WASHINGTON; vascular; T; per T. Meehan.

Sintenis, Paul E. E. (1847-1907) EUROPE, CARIB.; vascular; T; many specimens.

Skinner (before 1835) LIBERIA; vascular; herb. Nuttall.

Skutch, Alexander F. (b. 1904) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens.

Small, John K. (1869-1938) U.S.; various; T; more than 4000 specimens; strong in early material.

Smith, Albert C. (b. 1906) W S. AMER.; vascular; T.

Smith, Annie E. Morrill (1856-1946) NEW YORK; bryophytes.

Smith, Aubrey H. (1815-1891) esp. LOCAL; vascular; H; T; primary resource, PENN.

Smith, Benjamin Hayes (1841-1918) U.S.; vascular; T; primary resource.

Smith, Charles Eastwick (1820-1900) U.S.; various; H; T; primary resource.

Smith, C. Earle, Jr. (b. 1922) esp. VENEZUELA; vascular; curator at PH.

Smith, George (1804-1882) U.S.; vascular.

Smith, Herbert H. (c. 1890) COLOMBIA; vascular; T; more than 1300 specimens.

Smith, Huron H. (1883-1933) MEXICO; vascular.

Smith, H. L. (c. 1870) WIDE; diatoms; T; primary resource; first set with Smith's labels.

Smith, J. Donnell (1829-1928) GUATEMALA, U.S.; vascular; T; more than 750 specimens, distributions.

Smith, James Edward (1759-1828) EXOTICS; esp. vascular; T; herb. Nuttall, Schweinitz.

Smith, Uselma C. (1841-1902) esp. LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.

Smith, W. (c. 1840-1870) ENGLAND, PYRENEES; diatoms; T; many specimens.

Sneidern, Kjell v. (b. 1910) COLOMBIA; more than 1100 specimens.

Sodirol, Luis (1836-1909) ECUADOR; few.

Soeiriol, J. (c. 1829) CORSICA; various; ex Torrey.

Sonder, Otto W. (1812-1881) AUSTRALIA; vascular.
Soucheyre, L. BRAZIL; lichens.
Sowden, Lee (1874-1947) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
Spalding, Henry H. (1804-1874) NW U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes); many specimens.
Spence, E. Jane (d. 1917) esp. HAWAII; cryptogams.
Sprengel, Cnr P. J. (1766-1833) EUROPE; various; T; major resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
Spruce, Richard (c. 1858) ECUADOR; various; few; ex Sullivant, others.
Stair, Leslie D. (b. 1876) N. AMER., esp. ALASKA; various; more than 1000 specimens.
Standley, Paul C. (1884-1963) N. AMER.; vascular; few.
Staudt, Alois (c. 1897) CAMEROONS; vascular; T; ex B.
Staunton, George L. (1737-1801) CHINA; vascular; few; herb. R. Brown per Gray.
Steele, Edward S. (1850-1942) E U.S.; vascular; T; few.
Steere, Joseph B. (1842-1940) PHILIPPINES; ferns; T.
Steere, William C. (b. 1907) PORTO RICO; bryophytes.
Steetz, Joachim (1804-1862) EUROPE; vascular; T; many specimens.
Steinbach, Jose (c. 1920) BOLIVIA; various; T; many specimens.
Steinbach, Roy (c. 1966) BOLIVIA; vascular.
Steinhauer, Daniel (1785-1852) U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Short; deposited major herbarium of exotics from European sources with Schweinitz.
Steinhauer, Henry (1782-1818) U.S.; vascular; primary resource; deposited major herbarium of exotics from European sources with Schweinitz.
Stuedel, Ernst G. v. (1783-1856) EUROPE; vascular; T; many specimens; manuscript names; herb. Schweinitz, others.
Stevens, Orin A. (1885-1979) DAKOTAS; vascular.
Stewart, Ralph R. (b. 1890) HIMALAYAS; vascular; T; many specimens.
Steyermark, Julian A. (b. 1904) GUATEMALA; bryophytes.
Stokes, Joseph (c. 1885) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
Stolz, Adolph F. (c. 1912) NYASSA; vascular; T; more than 150 specimens; ex B.
Stone, Hugh E. (1871-1964) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
Stone, Winthrop E. (1862-1921) NEW HAMPSHIRE; bryophytes.
Stone, Witmer (1866-1939) LOCAL, MEXICO; vascular; H.
Strock, Lester W. (c. 1930) ONTARIO; lichens.
Stuckey, Ronald L. (b. 1938) esp. OHIO; vascular; many annotations on historical material.
Stuitz, J. (c. 1895) PENNA.; bryophytes.
Sturm, J. W. (c. 1845) PALEARCTIC; ex herb.; in herb Porter.
Styles, John (before 1837) CHILE; vascular; H; T (holotypes of Nuttall); many specimens; containing some material of T. Bridges; deposit arranged by Ruschenberger in Valparaiso.
Suksdorf, Wilhelm N. (1850-1932) W U.S.; various; T; many specimens.
Sullivant, William S. (1803-1873) esp. U.S.; various; H (fragment); T; very many specimens; including vascular plants.
Svihla, Ruth I. D. (b. 1897) BURMA; bryophytes; annotated by E. B. Bartram.
Swainson, William (1789-1855) NEW ZEALAND; ferns; few; herb. J. S. Mill per H. S. Chapman.
Swartz, Olof (1760-1833) EUROPE, JAMAICA; ferns, cryptogams; T; important collections; ferns ex B per Brackenridge, cryptogams in herb. Schweinitz per Torrey.
Sydow, Hans (1879-1946) WIDE; fungi; T; exsiccatae.
Szovitz, A. Joseph (d. 1830) ARMENIA; vascular; few.
Tainturier, L. F. (before 1837) LOUISIANA; vascular; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; holographic labels; deposited by Dr. James Trudeau.
Tanaka, Tyozaburo (b. 1885) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens.
Tatnall, Robert R. (1870-1956) LOCAL, esp. DELAWARE; esp. vascular; H; primary resource.
Tausch, Ignaz F. (1793-1848) EUROPE; vascular; few.
Tauscher, Gyula (1832-1882) PALEARCTIC; vascular; few.
Taylor, E. (Miss) (d. 1895) ICELAND; vascular; more than 150 specimens.
Taylor, Richard C. (1789-1861) CARIB.; various; H (?)
Taylor, William Randolph (b. 1896) N. AMER.; cryptogams, esp. algae; H (early); T (some holotypes); major resource; professor at PENN.
Tees, Grace M. (contemporary) LOCAL; esp. cryptogams; primary resource.
Tempere, Joannes A. (& Paragallo) (1847-1926) WIDE; diatoms; T; many specimens.

Tenore, Michele (1780-1861) MEDIT.; vascular; T; many specimens.
Terraciano, Achille (c. 1880) ROME; vascular.
Terry, William A. diatoms; T.
Teschemacher, James E. (1790-1853) HAWAII; esp. ferns; herb Short.
Tharp, Benjamin C. (1885) TEXAS; vascular; T.
Thedenius, Carl G. H. (1843-1929) SWEDEN; vascular; more than 500 specimens.
Thode, H. Justus (c. 1926) S. AFRICA; vascular; more than 600 specimens.
Thompson, John B. (b. 1890) ST. CROIX; vascular; many specimens.
Thompson, John W. (b. 1878) W U.S.; vascular; T.
Thomson, Thomas (1817-1878) INDIA; vascular; T.
Thurber, George (1821-1890) N. AMER., esp. RHODE ISLAND; vascular; T.
Thwaites, George H. K. (1812-1881) CEYLON; cryptogams; T, various sources.
Tidestrom, Ivar (1864-1956) NEVADA, ARIZONA; vascular; few.
Tilden, Josephine E. (1869-1957) S PACIFIC; various; many specimens.
Tiselius, Gustaf A. (1833-1904) EUROPE; Potamo- geton\ specimens in herb. Morong per T. C. Porter.
Todaro, Agostino (1818-1892) SICILY; vascular; T; many specimens.
Tokubuchi, Yeizi (c. 1914) JAPAN; vascular.
Tommasini, Muzio G. S. d. (1794-1879) S EUROPE; vascular.
Tonduz, Adolphe (1862-1921) esp. GUATEMALA; vascular; annotations of others.
Topping, D. LeRoy (b. 1881) HAWAII; vascular; T.
Torrey, John (1796-1873) U.S.; esp. vascular; T; many relevant specimens, several sources.
Townsend, Charles H. (1859-1944) MEXICO; vascular.
Townsend, David (1787-1858) LOCAL; vascular; herb. Short.
Tracy, Samuel M. (1847-1920) S U.S.; vascular; T.
Treviranus (c. 1810) EUROPE; various; few; herb. Menke, Schweinitz.
Trimble, William (1847-1932) LOCAL; H.
Trinius, Carl B. v. (1778-1844) CAUCASUS; grasses; few herb. Short.
Trudeau, James LA.; various.
Trudell, Harry (1879-1964) vascular; T.
True, Rodney H. (1866-1940) esp. LOCAL; various; H; primary resource; professor at PENN.
Tucker, J. M. (c. 1941) SALVADOR; vascular.
Tuckerman, Edward (1817-1886) NE U.S., EUROPE; esp. cryptogams; H (fragment); T; deposited Lambert herbarium fragment; exsiccatae; other material ex Swarthmore College; lichen exs. still bound.
Tuerckheim, Hans v. (1853-1920) GUATEMALA; vascular; T; per J. D. Smith.
Turczaninow, Nicolaus v. (1796-1864) RUSSIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Short, others.
Turner, G. H. ALBERTA; cryptogams.
Tweedy, Frank (1854-1937) W U.S.; vascular; T; more than 600 specimens.
Twining, Alfred (1853-1922) U.S.; vascular; T.
Ule, Ernst H. G. (c. 1889) BRAZIL; musci; T; few.
Umbach, Levi M. (1853-1918) INDIANA, ILLINOIS; vascular.
Underwood, Lucien M. (1853-1907) AMER.; hepatics; T; many specimens; exsiccatae.
Uphof, Johannes C. T. (b. 1886) FLORIDA; vascular.
Vahl, Jens L. M. (1796-1854) N EUROPE; vascular; few.
Vahl (quid?) (c. 1867) GREENLAND; lichens; herb. Eckfeldt.
Vail, Anna M. (b. 1863) U.S.; vascular.
Vanatta, Edward G. (b. 1876) MD.; vascular.
VanCleve, John W. (1801-1858) U.S.; specimens in Short herb.
Verreaux, Jules P. (before 1885) TASMANIA; vascular.
Vezd, A. CZECHOSLOVAKIA; bryophytes; exsiccatae.
Videl, M. (c. 1847) NEW ZEALAND; vascular; per Gray ex Canby.
Vieillard, Eugene (1819-1896) NEW CALEDONIA; vascular; T.
Vierhapper, Friedrich (1844-1903) AUSTRIA; vascular; H (fragment); major resource.
Villars, Dominique (1743-1814) EUROPE; grasses; T; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
Vleck, Jacob v. (1751-1831) E U.S.; vascular; primary resource; herb. Muhlenberg, Schweinitz.
Vollum (c. 1855) TEXAS; vascular; herb. Porter.
Voullaire (before 1835) EUROPE; esp. bryophytes; herb. Schweinitz.
Wadmond, Samuel C. (b. 1871) WISCONSIN; vascular; more than 1400 specimens.

Waghorne, Arthur C. (1851-1900) NEWFOUNDLAND; bryophytes.
Wagner, Warren Herbert, Jr. (b. 1920) PORTO RICO, CANAL ZONE, PACIFIC ISLANDS; esp. ferns; many specimens.
Wahl, Herbert A. (1945-1975) PENNA.; vascular; major resource.
Wahlenberg, Goran (1780-1851) EUROPE; esp. grasses; T; few; herb. Muhlenberg.
Waldstein, Franz d. P. A. v. see Kitaibel.
Walker, E. Perot (c. 1940) E U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
Wallace, J. (contemporary) U.S.; diatoms; T.
Wallich, Nathaniel (1786-1854) esp. INDIA; vascular; T; major collection; herb. Schweinitz, others.
Wallys, C. S. see Gerard D. Westendorp.
Ward, David B. (1853-1907) diatoms; T.
Ward, Lester F. (1841-1913) W U.S.; vascular; T; many specimens.
Ware, Nathaniel A. (1789-1854) SE U.S.; vascular; T; (holotypes of Nuttall); major resource; donated 1827-8.
Warnock, Barton H. (c. 1938) N. AMER.; vascular; more than 950 specimens.
Wamstorf, Carl F. E. (1837-1921) BRANDENBURG; cryptogams; many specimens; exsiccatae.
Watson, Gavin (1795-1858) EUROPE, LOCAL; vascular; H; herb. Porter.
Watson, Hewett C. (1804-1881) esp. AZORES; vascular; T.
Weatherby, Charles A. (1875-1949) N. AMER.
Webb, Philip B. (1793-1854) CANARIES; few; ex Canby.
Weber, W. H. (b. 1896) COLORADO; bryophytes.
Weberbauer, August (c. 1909-1914) PERU; vascular; T; more than 500 specimens.
Weigelt, Christoph (d. 1828) SURINAM; various; H; T (holotypes of Schweinitz and of Berkeley and Curtis); primary resource; herb. Schweinitz; nearly all labeled "Hering."
Weihe, Carl E. A. (1775-1834) GERMANY; various; herb. Menke.
Weir, J. A. (c. 1920) IDAHO; fungi.
Welch, Winona H. (b. 1896) INDIANA; bryophytes.
Welden, Franz L. v. (1782-1854) SE EUROPE; vascular; major resource; herb. Schweinitz.
Wenzel, Chester Webster A. (b. 1882) PHILIPPINES; vascular; T; more than 350 specimens.
Westendorp, Gerard D. (1813-1868) BELGIUM; cryptogams; many specimens; exsiccatae.
Wheeler, George M. (b. 1842) NEVADA; vascular.
Wheeler, Louis C. (b. 1910) CALIF.; vascular; T; more than 800 specimens.
Wheeler, William (1865-1937) GALAPAGOS; vascular; 160 specimens.
Wherry, Edgar T. (b. 1885) U.S.; various, esp. Phlox, ferns; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; professor at PENN.
White, C. E. (c. 1921) BOLIVIA; vascular; T.
White, John (1788) AUSTRALIA; vascular; T; few; herb. Barton via J. E. Smith.
Whitehouse, Eula (b. 1892) TEXAS; esp. bryophytes.
Whitmee, Samuel J. (1838-1925) SAMOA; various; ex Gray.
Whitlow (Whitlaw), Charles (1776-1829) NEW YORK; vascular; important specimens; herb. Muhlenberg, others.
Wickham, Henry F. (1866-1933) MONTANA; bryophytes.
Widgren, Johan F. (1810-1863) BRAZIL; vascular; few; ex A. Gray.
Weidemann, Edward (d. 1844) ANATOLIA; vascular; few.
Wiegand, Karl M. (1873-1943) E U.S.; vascular.
Wight, Robert (1796-1872) INDIA; vascular; few; per Arnott.
Wilford (Charles?, d. 1893) (before 1885) HONG KONG; vascular.
Wilkens, Hans (b. 1898) U.S.; various; T; major resource.
Wilkes, Charles (1798-1877) esp. PACIFIC ISLANDS; esp. vascular; T; expeditionary collections.
Williams, Emile F. (1859-1929) NE U.S.; vascular; T; few.
Williams, Louis O. (b. 1908) TROPICAL AMER.; vascular; more than 1000 specimens.
Williams, Mary (c. 1876) FLORIDA, BERMUDA; vascular; primary resource; more than 500 specimens.
Williams, Robert S. (1859-1945) esp. NEW YORK; various.
Williams, Samuel W. (c. 1876) CHINA; various; ex Gray.
Williams, Talcott (c. 1890) N. AFRICA; vascular.
Williamson, Charles S. (1857-1914) U.S.; vascular; H; T; primary resource.
Willkomm, Heinrich M. (1821-1895) ARAGON; various; few.
Wilms, Frederic (c. 1893) S. AFRICA; vascular; many specimens.

Wilson, Joseph (c. 1854) JAPAN; vascular; many specimens.
Wilson, W. (c. 1822-1836) ENGLAND; various; herb. Short, others.
Wingate, Harold (1852-1926) PENNA.; fungi; H.
Wirtgen, Ferdinand P. (1848-1924) EUROPE; esp. Equisetum; T; exsiccatae.
Wismer, Virginia (c. 1931) NEW JERSEY; fungi.
Wistar, Caspar (1761-1818) LOCAL; few; herb. Schweinitz.
Wister, Charles Jones, Sr. (1782-1865) LOCAL; various; T (holotype); primary resource; ex Conrad, Nuttall, Schweinitz, Robertson.
Wister, William W. (1807-1891) U.S.; vascular; H; primary resource.
Witte, William H. (1873-1963) LOCAL; vascular; H; primary resource.
Wolf, John (1820-1897) U.S.; various; T.
Wolle, Francis (1817-1893) WIDE; cryptogams, esp. algae; H; T (holotypes); primary resource; manuscript notes and drawings; ex PENN.
Wolle, Jacob (1788-1863) JAMAICA, PA.; esp. vascular; H; primary resource; in herb. F. Wolle, herb. Porter.
Wood, Alphonso (1810-1881) E U.S.; few; herb. Porter.
Wood, John Medley (1826-1915) NATAL; vascular; T.
Woodhouse, Samuel W. (1821-1904) NEW MEXICO; vascular; Sitgreave's Expedition.
Wormskjold, Morten (1783-1845) DENMARK; vascular; T; few; ex G. Ord (before 1820).
Worth, Merida G. (c. 1942) MEXICO; vascular; per Pennell.
Wray, Thomas J. (c. 1835) SE U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Nuttall).
Wright, Charles (1811-1885) TEXAS, CUBA, PACIFIC; vascular; T; very many specimens.
Wyeth, Nathaniel J. (1802-1856) W U.S.; vascular; T (holotypes of Nuttall); primary resource; herb. Nuttall.
Wylie, J. (c. 1900) NATAL; vascular.
Wynne, Francis E. (c. 1916) MICHIGAN; bryophytes.
Xantus de Vesey, Lajos M. (1825-1894) CALIF.; vascular; T; few; ex Smithsonian.
Yamanouchi, Shigao (b. 1878) JAPAN; algae; many specimens.
Young, Mary S. (1872-1919) TEXAS; vascular; more than 300 specimens.
Yuncker, Truman G. (b. 1891) AMER.; vascular; T.
Zaneveld, Jacques (contemporary) esp. ANTARCTIC; algae; H (alcohol coll.); major resource.
Zantzinger, W. S. (before 1852) various; few; curator at PH.
Zenker, George A. (1855-1922) CAMEROONS; various; ex B.
Zetterstedt, Johan E. (1828-1880) SWEDEN; bryophytes.
Zeyher, Carl L. P. (1799-1858) WIDE; vascular; T; important collection; distributions; herb. Schweinitz.
Zom, Johannes (before 1835) CAROLINAS, JAMAICA; vascular; herb. Schweinitz.
Zuccarini, Joseph G. (1797-1848) EUROPE; vascular; ex Short, others.